



2026 Pine County 4-H Premium Book

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The most up-to-date county fair schedule of 4-H events can be found at z.umn.edu/PineFairSchedule.

Review the steps and deadlines for participating in 4-H events at the Pine County Fair by going to z.umn.edu/PineFairSteps.

4-H Exhibit Rules

Minnesota 4-H has a series of policies to provide continuity in programming from county to county and address risk management of our events and activities at county and state fairs. These [statewide policies](https://z.umn.edu/4h-policies) (z.umn.edu/4h-policies) include but are not limited to:

- [Absentee judging of projects](https://z.umn.edu/4h-absentee-judging) (z.umn.edu/4h-absentee-judging)
- [Judging experiences for youth with differing abilities or injuries](https://z.umn.edu/4h-judging-experience) (z.umn.edu/4h-judging-experience)
- [Cloverbud Policies and other info regarding age, judging procedures, showing animals, etc...](https://z.umn.edu/4h-policies) (z.umn.edu/4h-policies)
- [Code of Conduct](https://z.umn.edu/4h-policies) (z.umn.edu/4h-policies)
- [Grievance Policy](https://z.umn.edu/4h-policies) (z.umn.edu/4h-policies)
- [IAFE Show Ethics](https://z.umn.edu/IAFE-show-ethics) (z.umn.edu/IAFE-show-ethics)

County Rules

In order to exhibit in a 4-H division, youth must be an enrolled 4-H member. 4-H members and exhibits may only be exhibited in one county.

- Projects must be pre-registered in FairEntry by Monday, July 6, 2026. Register at pine-mn.fairentry.com
- Projects brought to the county fair that have not been registered by July 1 can be exhibited at the county fair, but will not be eligible for Champion/Reserve Champion placings, or state trips.
- Each member may enter up to 3 (three) exhibits for each non-livestock class, including Cloverbuds (see Cloverbuds section for full details).
- All youth must be enrolled in 4-H to exhibit, demonstrate, or take part in projects. All work on exhibits entered must be done by the 4-H member and completed during the current 4-H year unless otherwise noted.
- Each project area in the premium book contains ideas for exhibits; these are only suggestions and you may bring any exhibit that fits under the appropriate project area.
- 4-H exhibits are entered and displayed at the risk of the exhibitor. Pine County 4-H staff and Pine County Fair Board will exercise due care to protect exhibits. We cannot accept responsibility for loss or damage due to the conditions imposed.

General project exhibitors must enter their projects between the hours of 2:00 and 7:00 p.m. on Tuesday of fair week. Only judges and judges assistants are allowed in the 4-H building after 7:00 p.m.

All exhibits must be left in place until 4:00 p.m. on Sunday of the Fair per the Fairboard. Projects removed early will result in forfeiture of fair premiums and State Fair trips. Remaining projects will be brought to the Extension office for pick up.

If exhibition requirements are not met (and permission is not granted by 4-H Program Staff), youth will not be eligible for all show related premiums, awards, and participation in the state event. Approved early release is an exception to the rule and becomes a 4-H staff, in partnership with the county fair board, decision based on each situation.

Exhibits

If you would like information on planning your visual display, call the 4-H office and request the fact sheet "Tell a Story with a Blue Ribbon Exhibit"

1. Youth will be eligible for all show-related premiums, awards, and participation in the state event when exhibition requirements are met and appropriate permissions are granted by 4-H Program Staff. (Auction participation is a county decision.) Approved early release is an exception to the rule and becomes a 4-H staff, in partnership with the county fair board, decision based on each situation.
2. All youth must be enrolled in 4-H to exhibit, demonstrate, or take part in projects. All work on exhibits entered must be done by the 4-H member and completed during the current 4-H year unless otherwise noted.
3. Note - Cloverbud exhibits, including livestock posters, will not be judged blue, red and white. Instead, all will receive a Cloverbud ribbon and participation premium.
4. There are lots of creative ways for youth to share what they've learned beyond a traditional poster or tri-fold display. Here are some engaging alternatives that 4-Hers might consider:
 - 3D models
 - Virtual or digital displays
 - Videos
 - Interactive experiences
5. Poster exhibits may not exceed 22" wide x 28" high. They may be smaller.
 - Rabbit and Poultry posters may not exceed 14" x 22".
6. Education/Science Tri-Fold Exhibits for all project areas may not exceed 12" deep x 24" wide x 36" high. (Center back 24" wide x 36" high, right and left wings each 12" wide x 36" high.)
7. All exhibits will be evaluated by a conference with the judge. Exhibit judging criteria:
 - Exhibit quality, educational value, attracts attention and holds interest - 50%
 - 4-Hers knowledge, involvement and ability to explain - 50%
 - The decision of the judge is final and may not be appealed.
8. Floor space for any exhibit should not exceed 20 square feet. If your exhibit exceeds this space limitation, contact the Extension office.
9. All exhibits must be labeled with name, club/group, and county. Other appropriate information for the project (i.e., vegetable varieties) should be included. If the exhibit has multiple pieces, each part needs to be labeled and should indicate 1 of 4, 2 of 4, etc.
10. Opinions expressed through exhibits and presentations are those of the 4-H member and not necessarily those of MN 4-H, U of MN or the county fair/agricultural society.
11. Copyright Law and Infringement:
 - Copyright is a form of protection given to authors and creators of original work. Original work includes a person's ideas captured in writing or as an image, photograph, song, audio recording, or visual recording.
 - All original work – including information found on the web – is subject to copyright protection. The author/creator has exclusive rights to reproduce, distribute, display, perform or make derivative works.
 - Before using another person's work as part of your 4-H exhibit, be sure that the work is subject to fair use, has a creative commons license or that you have requested and received permission (in writing) to use the original work. If an exhibit infringes on

copyright law, a decision may need to be made to remove the exhibit from display at the county or state fair.

12. 4-H members who incorporate AI tools or technologies into their projects should clearly cite the use of these resources. This includes, but is not limited to, AI-generated content, AI-driven data analysis, and AI-based project enhancements. Citation Suggestions: provide the name of the AI tool or technology used; explain how the AI was used in the project; include any relevant references or sources as appropriate.
13. The University of Minnesota and 4-H policies prohibit the endorsement of commercial products or services. References to 4-H exhibition cannot be used to indicate support or endorsement of anything that is not official University or 4-H business, whether through clothing, signage, social media, or by mentioning the name.
14. Community Impact Recognition
 - Minnesota 4-H wants to recognize youth who are making a difference in their community and are sharing their story through their project(s) and exhibit(s).
 - Judges at local and state showcases will place a recognition sticker on each exhibit where the 4-H'er clearly articulates how their efforts made a positive community impact.
 - Exhibits and presentations may demonstrate the youth's community impact efforts through:
 - Direct Service: Involves face-to-face interactions with the people, animals, or environment being served - such as distributing meals or cleaning up a park
 - Indirect Service: Involves benefiting a cause or group, but there isn't direct contact with those that benefit - such as fundraising or knitting blankets
 - Advocacy: Involves researching issues of public interest and then encouraging action or promoting awareness - such as promoting mindfulness practices to a school curriculum committee, collecting water quality data for a community organization.
 - Note: to qualify as "community impact", the project should primarily benefit someone or something more than you individually, or your family
 - If you are showing an animal/livestock project and would like to participate - you can submit an additional exhibit in the related General Projects category (i.e. Leadership, Citizenship, Self-Determined, Horseless Horse, etc).
 - Ex: A 4-H member raises chickens for eggs and supports a local food pantry.
 - Ex: A 4-H member trains and certifies their dog for therapy work, and visits local hospitals, nursing homes, or schools to provide comfort and companionship to patients, residents or students.
 - Recipients will be recognized with a sticker and will be invited to apply for additional leadership awards and recognitions.

Absentee Judging

General Projects

4-H members who have a conflict with the general project conference judging in their county of membership may be eligible for absentee judging. To be eligible to exhibit a project while being absent from the conference judging process the following must be in place:

1. Absence pre-approved with 4-H staff prior to scheduled date of judging (or other county competitive event). The request will be allowed only in extreme situations such as:
 - a. Death in the family
 - b. Once in a lifetime educational opportunity
 - c. Optional event with no flexibility (e.g. wedding of immediate family)
 - d. Illness/injury
 - e. 4-H youth with differing abilities who would prefer a more personalized experience in a controlled one-on-one judging setting.
2. Exhibit(s) must be brought to the county fair (or other county competitive event) within scheduled timelines.
3. Recognition: These exhibits are eligible for Champion/Reserve Champion placing and state fair line-ups but may be at a disadvantage (if equal in quality to another exhibit) to a 4-H member who is at the conference judging process.
4. One of the following absentee judging processes is acceptable and will be determined with the Extension Educator.
 - a. Conference judging with judge at a pre-arranged time by cell phone call or other technology-based option (e.g. Zoom, Skype, Google Hangout). The 4-H family must make the arrangements for all connections and technology; staff is not responsible if fairground situation does not allow for connectivity.
 - b. Pre-recorded interview with 4-H member utilizing a standard set of project-based questions. 4-H family must make arrangements for all technology needed; staff is not responsible for technology needed to listen to or view conference judging experience.
 - c. Written story detailing project basis and learning gained. Standard set of project-based questions should be utilized.

Judging Experiences for Youth with Disabilities or Injuries

General Project Judging

If a 4-H member is unable to participate in the conference judging process by themselves due to a disability or injury, the 4-H member and/or the member's immediate family must request permission for an assistant to be with the 4-H member during the member's general project(s) conference judging. Arrangements and approval for a conference judging assistant must be made with 4-H staff prior to the beginning of the judging process. First preference for the judging assistant will be a 4-H age-eligible member of the 4-H member's immediate family and another age-eligible 4-H member from the county of membership. In some cases a parent/guardian or personal aid may be appropriate; this option must be approved by the staff member.

We are committed to helping all youth have a positive county fair experience. If your youth would be best served by accommodations or other preparation by staff/judges, please fill out the [4-H Accommodations Request Form](#) and return it to mnext-pine@umn.edu or deliver it to the Pine County Extension Office. Staff will be in touch to discuss the form after it is received.

Code of Conduct

A standard of behaviour for all individuals involved in our program is one of the key components for creating a welcoming learning environment that is physically and emotionally safe. Any individual

who takes part in our volunteers with the Minnesota 4-H program at any level (individual, club, county, regional, state, national or international) is subject to the behavior standards and rules governing participation and involvement as outlined in the Minnesota 4-H Code of Conduct. In addition to the Minnesota 4-H Code of Conduct, there may be additional policies, rules, and procedures relating to specific 4-H events and activities that will also apply to those events/activities. For complete Code of Conduct policy, reference www.4-H.umn.edu/policy and select the "Membership & Code of Conduct" tab.

When you enroll or re-enroll as a member, you agree that you have read, accepted, and will abide by the full University of Minnesota Extension 4-H Youth Development (Minnesota 4-H) Code of Conduct. Also, when you enroll or re-enroll as a Minnesota 4-H volunteer, you agree to accept and abide by the Minnesota 4-H Code of Conduct.

Grievance Policy

The 4-H grievance process provides a vehicle by which to respond to 4-H members' concerns relating to their 4-H program participation. The 4-H member may file a grievance. A local 4-H volunteer grievance committee will be convened to address the rule violations and allege wrongdoing. This committee will not be convened for:

- Decisions made by judges, which are final
- Missed deadlines that are covered through the "one-time member exemption process"
- Code of conduct related violations will be addressed by staff according to an established process.

All grievances must be submitted in writing on a 4-H Appeal/Complaint Form (along with a \$50 deposit), signed, and turned in to the Extension office within 24 hours of incident. The \$50 deposit must be paid before the grievance will be heard by the committee. Complete details and forms can be obtained from the Extension office.

State Fair or State Show Eligibility

1. Trips for State Fair, State Horse Show, and State Dog Show will be selected from blue ribbon exhibits only (see State Dog Show Rules for exceptions).
2. Members selected to represent the county at the State Fair and State Horse Show must have completed sixth grade. Member selected to represent the county at the State Dog Show must have completed grade 3.
3. To be eligible for a livestock trip to the State Fair, 4-H'ers must have completed Livestock Quality Assurance Training. State Policy: All youth participating as a State Fair 4-H livestock exhibitor in beef, dairy, dairy goat, llama-alpaca, meat goat, poultry, rabbit, sheep and swine must have completed a livestock quality assurance training. There are two training options 1) a 3 hour in-person workshop (LQA&E), or 2) a 1 hour on-line training (YQCA). Youth completing either quality assurance training option will receive a certificate of completion.
4. Exhibitor must complete LQA training by July 6, 2026
5. Each member may take up to (1) livestock trip and (1) general project trip to the State Fair. Along with their qualifying state fair exhibit trip(s), 4-H members may participate in activities such as Share-the-Fun, demonstrations, Arts-In, cooking events, animal science educational exhibits or judging teams.

6. [Competitive events, deadlines, consequences and exemption options](https://z.umn.edu/4h-policies) (z.umn.edu/4h-policies). Every Minnesota 4-H member is eligible for a "one-time" member exemption. This exemption provides the ability (one-time in a 4-H member's career) for the 4-H member to acknowledge they missed a 4-H deadline related to enrollment or competitive event participation and waive the consequences for the named deadline. Exemptions may be used for county fair pre-entry registration requirements, but may not be used for State Fair trip sign-up deadlines. Note; the one-time exemption is not used to exempt youth from a missed Livestock Quality Assurance & Ethics (LQA&E) deadline.
7. 4-H youth who have been awarded a 4-H State Fair livestock trip through the local 4-H qualifying show must keep their designated trip animal on the county fairgrounds until 4:00 p.m. Sunday of the fair to remain eligible for the 4-H State Fair trip. In the event that a youth/family requests an early release to travel/attend a national junior livestock show and education event, prior arrangements for early release must be made with and approved by the local 4-H program staff, in partnership with the county fair board. Proof of national junior show participation (program with youth's name, printed class placing information) must be presented to local 4-H staff upon return to the county to maintain eligibility for the Minnesota State Fair 4-H livestock shows.
8. 4-H youth that have been awarded a 4-H State Fair general project trip through the local 4-H qualifying show must keep their designated trip project on the county fairgrounds until 4:00 p.m. Sunday of the fair to remain eligible for the 4-H State Fair trip.
9. 4-H members must decide on State Fair trips by 4:00 p.m. on Saturday, August 1 (see board in 4-H Exhibit Hall for more information).
 - a. All members who have earned a State Fair trip must turn in registration paperwork to the Extension Office during the 1-3 p.m. registration meeting on Sunday, August 2.
 - b. If you cannot attend, you must contact the Extension Educator in advance.

Meaning of Ribbon Colors

Judges will award blue, red, or white ribbon placing regardless of the number of exhibits in the division unless designated otherwise. It is possible that Champion and Reserve Champion awards may not be awarded in a project area also based on the number of quality exhibits in the class. This is up to the judges' discretion.

Award ribbons are used to recognize the accomplishments of the 4-H members. Ribbons are awarded using the following standards:

- Cloverbuds: receive a Cloverbud ribbon and participation premium.
- White: "I've tried, I've learned, but there is room for improvement and more learning, to reach a standard of skills and knowledge appropriate for my age and my years of experience in the project."
- Red: "I've tried, I've learned, and I've achieved a level of skill meeting expectations for my age and years of experience, but still have room to learn and do more."
- Blue: "I've tried, I've learned, and have reached most of my goals in this project. I've exceeded the level of achievement expected of me for my age and years of experience, but there still is room to learn and do more."
- Purple/Champion: "I've tried, I've learned, and succeeded in reaching a high level of achievement. I know that I can still challenge myself to reach even higher levels of knowledge and skills in my project." Only one Grand Champion and one Reserve Champion ribbon are given out per project area. Additional purple ribbons are offered in some projects.

Premiums

Premium Project Area	Grand	Reserve	Blue	Red	White	Participation
Animal Science Interview	None	None	None	None	None	2.00
Cloverbud	None	None	None	None	None	3.00
Animal Costume Contest	3.00	3.00	3.00	2.00	1.00	None
Animal Poster, Science of Animals	5.00	5.00	5.00	4.00	3.00	None
Beef	10.00	10.00	10.00	8.00	6.00	None
Dairy Cows, Dairy Goats	10.00	10.00	10.00	8.00	6.00	None
Dog	4.00	4.00	4.00	3.00	2.00	None
Horse	8.00	8.00	8.00	6.00	4.00	None
Horse Related & Horseless Horse	3.00	3.00	3.00	2.00	1.00	None
Llama	8.00	8.00	8.00	7.00	6.00	None
Meat Goat	6.00	6.00	6.00	5.00	4.00	None
Pet Show	4.00	4.00	4.00	3.00	2.00	None
Poultry, Rabbits	4.00	4.00	4.00	3.00	2.00	None
Sheep	8.00	8.00	8.00	7.00	6.00	None
Showmanship	3.00	3.00	3.00	2.00	1.00	None
Swine	9.00	9.00	9.00	8.00	7.00	None
Public Presentations, ED Challenge	5.00	5.00	5.00	4.00	3.00	None
General Exhibits	5.00	5.00	5.00	4.00	3.00	None
Club Float	20.00	20.00	20.00	16.00	12.00	None
Club Banner, Community Pride and Scrapbook	5.00	5.00	5.00	4.00	3.00	None

4-H Premium checks are a monetary reward for exhibiting at the county fair. Each exhibit/entry will receive one premium; for example, if a project receives both a blue ribbon and a Champion ribbon, the 4-H member will receive only the Champion premium for that project. The Extension Office and Fair Board will not be responsible for uncashed checks.

Cloverbuds - General

Cloverbud General Exhibit

Project Description

Youth who have completed Kindergarten, first or second grade are Cloverbuds and must exhibit in the Cloverbud class. A cloverbud project can be any kind of project that youth in grades kindergarten through 2nd grade want to do. They could put together a Lego® creation, make a cardboard car, build a birdhouse, paint a picture, sculpt something in clay, research an animal, take a photograph, share a science experiment, or anything else they may want to do (provided it's safe for the child). Coming from the child's interests, a cloverbud project should get them excited about project learning and wanting to do more.

Cloverbud programs emphasize cooperative rather than competitive experiences—in accordance with our guidelines all cloverbuds will receive a participation ribbon, rather than the blue, red, white or champion ribbon.

Limited to 3 entries per class. See Animal Science Rules section for information on Cloverbud livestock projects.

Cloverbud Item Made at Meeting

Cloverbud Item Made at Home

Cloverbud Animal Science Poster

Cloverbud Group Project

Cloverbud Demonstration

Demonstration - Individual

Demonstration - Team

Exhibit Suggestions

- We encourage cloverbuds to review the project area requirements in the general project to learn more about what would be required of their project when they reach 3rd grade. (e.g. Photography- pictures require a mat and cannot be framed, recipe card with food project)
- General exhibits could include: 3 cut flowers in a vase, a potted plant, vegetable or fruit art, a nutritious food snack (include a recipe card), a simple item you made for your home like a pillow, placemat, decoration, etc., rock collection, paper bag puppet, 4 interesting objects of nature, tree leaf collection, display of insects, simple craft item, or anything else you can think of. (Think about how your exhibit will be displayed)

at the fair, review the general project requirements within the specific project area for ideas for displaying or hanging your exhibits, poster or display sizes, etc.)

- Animal Science posters could include how you care for your animal, animal breeds, fun things your animal can do, what your animal eats, etc.

Pet Show

Requirements

- Pet Show will take place at 4:00 p.m. Wednesday, July 29 at the Livestock Show Arena. Pets will be shown at the 4-H Pet Show and go home the same day.
- Animals must remain in cage/carrier or there must be a responsible person with the Cloverbud member at all times when in the presence of an animal. Animals must have proof of vaccinations as required by species.

Note: There are no State Fair trips in this division.

Special Project Areas

Requirements: Clubs must register to participate through the Extension Office by July 6, 2026. Clubs do not have access to FairEntry - please contact the Extension office at 320-591-1650 or mnext-pine@umn.edu to enter club projects.

Club and Group Banner

Project Description

The club/group promotional banner serves as a tool to promote the local 4-H club and the county 4-H program and give 4-H'ers an opportunity for artistic expression through advertisement.

Two banners will be selected for the State Fair.

New in 2026 - Banners may also include digitally created vinyl or cloth banners.

Exhibit Suggestions

- Banners should have a theme and reflect/represent opportunities in the 4-H program. It should carry the message quickly and simply to the viewer.
- Non-digital fabric banners can be 2-D or 3-D.
- Digital banners can be designed using a platform of choice and printed.

Requirements

- Banner must be 3' x 5' and designed to hang vertically.
- Banner must be completed and equipped with a dowel (minimum size 3' 8") and ready to hang.
- Banner must be of fabric, cloth or vinyl (no paper).
- Banner can be one or two-sided. If 2-sided, indicate which side you want to be displayed.

- Attach a 3" x 5" card with the club or group name to the back of the banner.
- Banner design should be that of the 4-H members'.
- 4-H Clover Emblem Guidelines
 - Use only approved colors and formats for the 4-H clover
 - The clover must be PMS 347 green with white, black or metallic gold "H's"
 - Do not use gradients, shadow, or multi-colored effects on the clover
 - Include the "18 U.S.C. 707" notice in the same color as the clover leaves
 - If you need the 4-H Emblem in a digital format or have questions on its usage, please contact your local Extension office.

Community Pride

Project Description

Share how your club or group makes their community better by being active citizens and act on the things they believe in.

Two exhibits will be selected for the State Fair.

Exhibit Suggestions

- Organize an environmental cleanup
- Make or collect and distribute items where needed
- Read to younger kids at the library or school
- Service to nursing home or homeless populations
- Deliver safety education programs such as a bike rodeo or fire safety training
- Food Partner Challenge digital story

Requirements

- The exhibit visually highlights the entire project or certain parts in a manner which tells the public what positive effects the project had on the community.
- Two youth who participated in the project may represent the club/group in conference judging. Youth will explain the purpose of the project, steps in the planning, how the project meets the community needs and the impact it has.
- Note: The youth that represent the club/group at the State Fair must meet the State Fair age requirement.

Note: Community Pride participants at State Fair may exhibit another individual project.

Club Parade Float (County Exhibit Only)

Requirements

- Participation in the Pine County Fair Parade.
- Contact the Pine City Chamber of Commerce for parade registration information.
- Floats will be judged during the parade.

Scrapbook (County Exhibit Only)

Requirements

- Show and explain your club activities and participation in community and county events.

Plastic Sculpture Challenge

See "[Plastic Sculpture Challenge](#)" section within general project

Note: Exhibits can be created by individuals, teams or clubs.

Grilling Contest

Registration for the Grilling Contest is done by paper form and requires a parent/guardian's signature. This form will be mailed with FairEntry information in late May. If you have questions or need another form, please contact the Extension office.

Public Presentations

Demonstrations

Demonstration - Individual
Demonstration - Team
Demonstration - Cloverbud Individual
Demonstration - Cloverbud Team

Livestock Demonstrations

Livestock Demonstration - Individual
Livestock Demonstration - Team

Presentations and Speeches

Presentations & Speeches - Individual
Presentations & Speeches - Team

Interactive Demonstrations

Interactive Demonstration - Individual
Interactive Demonstration - Team

Exhibit Suggestions

- Demonstrations:
 - Teaching others a project or activity such as taekwondo, making lemonade, slime, macrame, etc.
- Livestock Demonstrations:
 - Demonstrate how to care for an animal or prepare it for showing at the fair.
 - Teaching others how to tie a halter.
 - A talk on preventative or veterinary care for a species.
 - Demonstrate how to tattoo an animal.
- Presentations & Speeches:
 - A report on leadership lessons learned through a trip to Washington DC
 - An educational presentation that explores sustainable energy options
 - A persuasive speech exploring Social Media effects on youth mental health.
- Interactive Demonstrations:
 - An interactive presentation that teaches the public how to do something. For example, teaching the audience an origami project where they follow along with your demonstration step-by-step and create the project with you.
 - An interactive yoga demonstration where you teach the audience various poses.

Requirements

- Public Presentations may be related to any project that the member is enrolled in or to any area of interest or expertise the 4-H'er has. Presentations may be an individual or a two-person team.
- Demonstrations are an oral presentation that includes actually demonstrating the hands-on steps required to accomplish a task or process. This most often includes the use of physical objects and actual doing or showing. At the end of the Demonstration there should be something of a "finished product". Demonstrations may also include the use of supporting visuals like posters, charts or technology-based options like presentation software (i.e. MS PowerPoint, KeyNote, Google Slides). However, the focus of the Demonstration should be on the "doing", not the supporting visuals. Presentations may be an individual or team. Individual presentations shall not exceed 15 minutes in length and team presentations should not exceed 25 minutes in length.
- Livestock Demonstrations include: Beef, Dairy, Dairy Goat, Llama - Alpaca, Meat Goat, Poultry, Rabbit, Sheep and Swine and must include a live animal in the demonstration. Other demonstrations involving animals can be entered under the demonstration category.
- Presentations & Speeches are oral presentations that present an idea, concept, viewpoint or experience in an educational or informative format (not for entertainment or performative purposes). Presentations & Speeches often consist of interaction with supporting visual aids like posters, charts or technology-based options like presentation software (i.e. MS PowerPoint, KeyNote, Google Slides). Supporting visuals may include tangible items, but generally little or no activity takes place with the item. Presentations & Speeches may be an individual or team. Individual presentations shall not exceed 15 minutes in length and team presentations should not exceed 25 minutes in length.
- Interactive Demonstrations are oral presentations that are continuous and include hands-on audience interaction/participation. Adequate supplies should be provided by the presenters

so that all present can participate in the activity. Interactive Demonstrations may be an individual or team. Interactive Demonstrations are approximately 25-30 minutes in length but for both individual or team. Involving the audience in the process is the primary focus of Interactive Demonstrations and constitutes a major portion of the evaluation results.

- Note: 4-H'ers who complete a Public Presentation at the State Fair will receive a \$30 cash award. These payments are made in October. 4-H'ers must be grade eligible to participate at the State Fair.
- Note: All members of a team must meet the State Fair age requirement to advance to the State Fair.
- Note: 4-H'ers may bring one Livestock Demonstration, one Llama-Alpaca Demonstration and one Demonstration, Presentations & Speech or Interactive Demonstration to the State Fair. This means one during Livestock Encampment, one during Llama-Alpaca Encampment and one during General Encampment.
- Note: 4-H'ers that win a trip to the State Fair will be asked to submit a photo of them doing their demonstration to have on display.
- Note: Due to H5N1, poultry demonstrations with live birds cannot take place on the Barn Stage in the Cattle Barn at the State Fair, but can take place on the Moo Stage outside the Cattle Barn. The Moo Stage outside does not have a screen, so a slide presentation is not an option. If you have a poultry demonstration with live birds and a slide presentation, you will need to do your demonstration in the 4-H Building.

General 4-H Projects

Aerospace

Project Description

Share what you've learned while exploring the world of flight! Discover the latest in aerospace technology — from airplanes and rockets to helicopters, drones, and balloons. Aerospace includes anything that flies, whether it's soaring through the sky or traveling into outer space!

Exhibit Suggestions

- Build a model (rocket, airplane, satellite) and identify the parts.
- Explain the science of how airplanes fly.
- Explain how the model rocket flies.
- Design or build your own rocket or airplane and explain how it works
- Identify parts of a hot air balloon and how they work.
- Discover and identify the basic parts of a helicopter and how they work.
- Make and demonstrate a hang glider.
- Demonstrate a drone and how it is used.
- Research UFOs and share your findings.
- Compare and contrast different types of kites (flat, box, parafoil, etc).
- Discuss the pros and cons of different types of flight (airplane vs helicopter vs jet, etc).
- Explore careers in this project area and explain why they interest you

Requirements

- Flyable models should be ready for flight (do not include fuel or engines); recovery systems should be in place and operative.
- Members should be familiar with safety codes in the 4-H curriculum or that accompany the kit.
- Rocket engines or batteries should be removed from planes after judging.

Bicycle

Project Description

Ride for transportation, exercise or competition! If you like traveling, tinkering or racing, you probably like bicycling. Along with taking you from place to place using no fossil fuels, bikes can teach you about safety skills and keep you fit. Your bicycle project could be to take a bike trip, fix up a bike and document the process, plan a community bike race, or learn to ride a unicycle.

Exhibit Suggestions

- Exhibit showing built, restored, reconditioned or rebuilt bikes.
- Display showing types of bikes, parts of a bike, maintenance, traffic rules, bicycling hazards, city/county/regional bike or active transportation plans, how to wear a helmet, equipment used to teach others about bike repair or first aid, etc.
- Documentation (such as slideshow, notebook, picture book, poster or film) of a bike rodeo or other bike event you helped with, or research on some other aspect of bicycling that was presented to a class, committee or service club.

Child & Family Development

Project Description

Share what you've learned about being self-reliant and responsible, how to handle emergencies and develop home-alone skills. Child & Family Development includes home safety, age-appropriate toys, nutritious snacks for children and how to create a poem, story or game.

Exhibit Suggestions

- Toy, game, puzzle, puppets, art/craft materials, etc., made from new or recycled/throw-away material.
- Babysitting kit/travel kit/rainy day kit.
- Original book, story, poem, song, play, cookbook, audio or video tape and narrative, activity book, safety manual for children.
- Scrapbook, photographs, items, reports, video, etc., on family heritage with description of what was learned about self and family.
- A creatively developed program and/or item used for or with a person with differing abilities (i.e. learning difficulties, physically impaired, etc.).

- Display exploring different types of families (nuclear, blended, single parent, childless, foster, etc).
- An educational display explaining foster care/foster families in Minnesota
- Display exploring resources for children alone at home (i.e. activities, games, kits).
- An educational display about youth mental health. Explore strategies to help youth cope with stress, anxiety, etc. with busy bags, sensory bottles/activities, conversation tips, etc.
- Display sharing your experience job shadowing an early childhood education provider, child care provider or another youth worker.
- An educational display with resources available to lower income families (i.e. WIC, Food Shelf, etc).

Requirements

- Exhibitors should be prepared to discuss, in conference judging, the age and other characteristics of the child for whom the exhibit is intended and how the exhibit contributes to the child's growth, development, and well-being.
- If the exhibit is designed to be interactive with children, the item should be used with children before exhibiting and a photograph of this activity should accompany the exhibit. Signs of use will not detract from the placing of the exhibit.

Civic Engagement (Citizenship)

Project Description

Share what you've learned about your community, how decisions are made, what issues exist in your community, and how to take positive action on those issues.

Exhibit Suggestions

- Highlight of community projects and/or civic engagement activities which you or your club completed under your leadership. Include plans of action as well as the impact of each.
- Describe your service project, which may include: how you identified the need in your community, developed a project to address the need, carried out the project, and reflected on the results.
- Illustrate how you've researched, reflected, and learned more about yourself, your family, and your friends.
- Illustrate how you've researched, reflected on, and learned more about your community, its history, and how to be a good neighbor.
- Illustrate how you've developed a tour of a local community, government or community agency; learned how government functions; and learned about police, fire protection, health, sanitation, safety, and tourism in your community.
- Different parts of the world, highlighting their history, government, and decision-making structures.
- Interview decision-makers in your community to learn more about their role.
- Explain how you organized and led tours in your towns, communities, courthouse or historic places.
- How the government works or the functions of various government agencies.

- Community organizations, agencies or service departments like fire departments, police departments, sanitation, tourism, etc.
- Complete a service project and share what you did and why you did it.
- Take a training (ie, Emergency Response, babysitting, CPR/First Aid) to help in your community.
- Food Partner Challenge digital story.

Clothing and Textiles

Project Description

Have you ever dreamed about designing your own clothing or accessories? With a clothing and textiles project, you can learn the basics of design, or sewing construction and how to make simple clothing, accessories, home decor, or other non-clothing related items. Develop skills in design and fashion illustration, business and marketing, technology in sewing, and learn about careers in the textile industry, including how STEM meets textiles with "smart" clothing. Clothing and textiles isn't always about fashion, either. You could sew your own shirt or pillow case, or you could purchase clothes someone else made to design a historical or original look. You could also try "upcycling" a garment by updating or altering a used piece of clothing (like turning an oversized t-shirt into a dress).

Clothing & Textiles exhibits should be finished, clean and pressed for exhibition. Exhibits can be used before showing, but should be cleaned before exhibiting. Garments and sewn non-garments should be appropriate for the skill level and experience of the exhibitor.

Constructed Clothing

Exhibit Suggestions

- Include an information tag listing: pattern company name and number or inspirational photo for design, fiber content of fabric and care instructions.
- Constructed garment such as a blouse, shirt, top, skirt, pants, sweatshirt, jumper, dress, outerwear, etc.
- Constructed garment utilizing a fabric or technique new to the exhibitor, such as synthetic suede, active sportswear, micro-fibers, satin, etc.
- Using tailoring techniques to construct a garment
- Wearable art that can be included as part of the constructed garment.
- Educational poster or display on a clothing or textiles subject of your choice. Examples: career in industry, difference in fabric, how fabric is made, evolution of clothing, cost comparison, clothing selection, care of fabric, etc
- Garment mended, repaired or recycled, with color photo of original garment and explanation of steps used.

Upcycled Clothing

Exhibit Suggestions

- Significant alterations to a garment. Examples: oversized t-shirt made into a cinched t-shirt dress, altering the style of the garment, updating an old prom dress to make it current, etc.
- Wearable art that can be added to purchased garment.

Requirements

- An upcycled garment is one that is constructed from a previously worn garment that has been updated/alterd in a way to produce a new garment.
- Colored photo of original garment and colored photo of new garment

Purchased Clothing

Exhibit Suggestions

- Additional information that could be included in 8 ½" x 11" binder:
 - Cost per wear
 - Cost comparison (construction vs. purchased)
 - Inventory of wardrobe (not including undergarments)
 - Educational facts about fabric in garment(s)
 - Additional photos showing ways it can be used in existing wardrobe
 - Accessories/shoes worn
 - Any other educational information not listed above
- Purchased garment such as a blouse, shirt, top, skirt, pants, sweatshirt, jumper, dress, outerwear, etc.
- Pre-used garments not altered. Examples: thrift store, garage sale, hand-me-down, etc.

Requirements

- The purchased garment or outfit must be accompanied by an 8-1/2" x 11" binder with the following information:
 - Colored photo of member wearing the garment. Label photo with name, county, and color of complexion, hair and eyes.
 - Cost of garment and explanation of why garment was purchased
 - Fabric content and care of garment
 - Examples of ways it will be used in existing wardrobe
 - Sale receipt and tags, if available

Sewn Non-Garment

Exhibit Suggestions

- Non-clothing sewn, constructed item. Examples: simple home or clothing accessory item such as a pillow, apron, book bag, belt, placemat, gym bag, sewing kit, etc.

- Non-clothing article using a pattern or your own idea.

Requirements

- Include an information tag listing: pattern company/kit name or source, fiber content of fabric and care instructions.

Fashion Revue Constructed Clothing

Fashion Revue Purchased Clothing

Fashion Revue Upcycled Clothing

Exhibit Suggestions (All Fashion Revue)

- Judging is on the overall completed look which includes the outfit, accessories and overall appearance

Requirements (All Fashion Revue)

- Participants may model any clothing they have constructed, purchased or upcycled as a part of their 4-H clothing project.
- Garments are required to be modeled during conference judging and fashion show.

Note: At State Fair, clothing exhibitors can use the same garment to participate in both fashion revue and the corresponding clothing & textiles project in the same year. Example: Constructed fashion revue exhibit can be judged in the constructed clothing area (or vice versa).

Consumer Education and Money Management

Project Description

Share what you've learned about being a good consumer as you explore smart shopping, income and expenses, saving money, credit, and needs vs. wants.

Exhibit Suggestions

- A budget workbook, income/expenses graphs, impact of supply chains on consumers, savings plans, etc.
- Junior exhibitors: a basic comparison of similar products with different pricing.
- Intermediate exhibitors: include additional aspects of products other than just price
- Senior exhibitors: compare numerous components (nutritional value, cost per ounce, fabric content, longevity, etc).

Crafts and Fine Arts

Project Description

Express yourself, be creative and make an impression! It will be messy and fun as you work with all kinds of materials to create something that no one has seen before. A fine art project is something you develop from your own ideas and imagination. A craft project develops from someone else's ideas and can be easily replicated, modified and repeated by others. Whatever the project, a crafts and fine arts project teaches you skills, techniques and tools in drawing, painting, sculpting, printing, fiber arts ceramics, glass arts, graphic design, etc.

Crafts

Exhibit Suggestions

- For a beginner, choose a project that teaches new techniques. For advanced, choose a project requiring masterful craftsmanship.
- Work directly from a kit, diamond painting, social media influenced/inspired, LEGO kits, model replicas, no sew/tie blankets, ceramic casts, paint by number, etc.

Requirements

- Each exhibit will be evaluated on its individual merit as a craft/kit.
- Emphasis is on the creative process and the implementation of design elements and principles. The craft/kit exhibit develops from someone else's ideas and can be easily replicated, modified and repeated by others.
- All projects need to be presented in a finished manner.

Fine Arts

Exhibit Suggestions

- For a beginner, choose a project that teaches new techniques. For advanced, choose a project requiring mastery.
- Original work (no kits) in drawing, painting, sculpture, paint pouring, textiles, pottery, jewelry making, fiber art, quilling, etc

Requirements

- Each exhibit will be evaluated on its individual merit as an original fine art.
- Emphasis is on the creative process and the implementation of design elements and principles. The fine art exhibit should show proof that it is developed from the 4-H's own ideas and imagination.
- All art objects must be appropriately finished. For state fair eligible: exhibits must be ready for hanging, displaying, etc. (i.e. wire or hooks on paintings, bases for 3 dimensional work, etc.)

Creative Writing

Project Description

Exhibits could include written short stories, poems, essays, play scripts, speeches, memoirs, social media posts, articles, blog posts, graphic novels, etc.

Exhibit Suggestions

- Series of original poems.
- An original short story.
- A children's story or a story written specifically for young children, typically includes illustrations
- Series of social media posts or an article educating the public on a topic you are passionate about.
- An original graphic novel including characters' dialogue, plot line and illustrations.
- A display on the different types of poems or your favorite author
- A display on "What is Creative Writing?"

Requirements

- Creative Writing exhibits should be an original written piece; if the work of others are quoted or included, be sure to include proper citation.
- Display your work in a way that can be viewed by fairgoers (printed in a binder, written on a canvas, hung on a display, etc.)

Engineering Design

Project Description

Engineering design projects are the creation, building, or tackling of solutions. Key to these projects is employing the engineering design process to effectively develop solutions.

Engineering Design

Exhibit Suggestions

- Using everyday items to build a simple machine to complete a simple task
- Using everyday items to create a product to solve a real-life situation
- Explore Engineering Design by using LEGO bricks to build and test creative solutions to real-world challenges or buildings
- Engineering a bridge – using everyday items to create a bridge to sustain 5 pounds of weight
- Engineering an amusement park ride - Use KNEX or other materials to design and build an amusement park ride

- Engineering a catapult/trebuchet – use everyday items to create a machine to launch a marshmallow a minimum of 3 feet
- Engineer a wind turbine to solve a problem (for example: using wind energy to lift a bucket)
- Explore careers in this project area and explain why they interest you

Requirements

- Provide a drawing of your design, including a description of the idea, problem or challenge being solved and an explanation of how the design process was used to develop a solution.

Engineering Design Challenge

Engineering Design Challenge Team Member:

- Rookie Level - grades 3-8, 5 steps
- Level 1 - grades 3 -8, 10 steps
- Level 2 grades 7 - 12, 10 steps

All members of the team must register to participate

An Engineering Design Challenge machine is based on a Rube Goldberg-type machine, an overly complex contraption designed to accomplish a simple task. The best machines use a variety of everyday items to create a series of chain-reaction steps to accomplish a simple task. In the project, youth employ engineering, physics, humor, and storytelling to create their machine.

Exhibit Suggestions

- Machine (tabletop)
- Display, binder, poster, and video illustrating the process of doing the activity/project

Requirements

- Please refer to the [Engineering Design Challenge Handbook](http://z.umn.edu/4hedc) (z.umn.edu/4hedc) for complete details.
- Team size: 2 to 9 members
- The machine must complete a minimum of 10 steps
- The machine must operate in 2 minutes or less
- Machine size is 36 inches by 36 inches (standard card table)
- Describe how an engineering design process was used to complete the project.
- Provide a journal record illustrating the process of completing the project.
- Teams advancing to the State Fair will need to submit a video prior to attending the State Fair.

Note: The Engineering Design Challenge opportunity will take place at the Minnesota State Fair. Teams will participate in-person and present their machines for judging during their general encampment. Videos of machines running will be needed for the MN State Fair. Youth under 6th grade will receive participation ribbons only. Please refer to the [Engineering Design Challenge Handbook](http://z.umn.edu/4hedc) (z.umn.edu/4hedc) for complete details.

Exploring Animals

Project Description

Intended as an introductory project area for youth who have limited experience with livestock/animal science. This area is a pathway to more in-depth study of the animal.

Exhibit Suggestions

- Show or explain something 4-H'ers made, did, learned, or may explore consumer issues, breeds or careers.
- Exhibit of an animal being explored.
- Explore basic care & handling, basic feeding, basic housing, animal welfare & ethics, etc.

Requirements

- This area is for 4-H'ers who wish to learn more about a given species. Animal ownership is not required.
- Exploring Animals include: Beef, Dairy, Dairy Goat, Llama-Alpaca, Meat Goat, Poultry, Rabbit, Sheep or Swine.
- Youth interested in cats, dogs, horses or other domesticated pets (guinea pigs, snakes, rats, etc) should see appropriate sections of the premium book.

Fishing Sports

Project Description

Share what you've learned about fish species, exploring habitats or trying different fishing techniques and equipment.

Exhibit Suggestions

- Fish identification. Describe the habitat and food needs of selected fish; develop a panel display explaining the life history of a fish; create a model or exhibit identifying the parts of a fish.
- Fishing Knots: Identify how and where each knot is used; fishing equipment which is made or repaired such as lures, fishing rods and reels, ice fishing rig, or other fishing equipment
- Safety practices and techniques that are related to fishing (& ice fishing) or boating
- Examples of how water quality affects the fish ecosystem
- Display or diagram of aquatic habitats or invasive species
- Tactics to fish for various species of fish, techniques and equipment used
- Cultural aspects of fishing
- Regional differences across the US/world. (Types of fish, environments, ways to fish, considerations)
- Research commercial fishing for food industry
- Explore careers in this project area and explain why they interest you

- Local Department of Natural Resources fishing regulations

Requirements

- If any lures or pieces are part of a display, ensure that pieces are secured and hooks are not going to be a safety concern (enclosed).
- Do not include live fish as part of the exhibit.

Foods and Nutrition

Project Description

Everyone eats, but not everyone makes healthy eating choices. Learn how to pick healthy foods, prepare nutritious meals and make smart food purchases.

Foods

Exhibit Suggestions

- Food items such as:
 - Bars & Cookies (no commercial mixes)
 - Breads (no commercial mixes)
 - Cakes (no commercial mixes)
 - Pastries (no commercial mixes)
 - Gluten Free Baked Goods
 - Homemade Meal
 - Other Homemade Food
 - Fun with Convenience Foods
 - Recipe Adaptation to Improve Nutrition
 - Cake/Cupcake & Cookie Decorating
- Food science experiment
- Exhibit showing food and/or kitchen safety.
- Investigate food allergen of your choice
- Careers in the food industry

Requirements

- Exhibit may be food items and/or displays.
- Exhibitors should be prepared to discuss with the judge: recipes, references, information sources, methods, etc., as appropriate to that exhibit.
- Exhibits containing perishable foods, which may be discarded, must include a colored photograph of the food. Print the photo and recipe on an 8 ½" x 11" paper.

Notes:

- If food safety is a concern, judges reserve the right not to taste and/or judge foods items.

Nutrition

Exhibit Suggestions

- One serving of nutritious food (vegetable or fruit dish, snack, bread, dairy, etc.). Include an 8 ½ x 11 poster showing nutritional value, recipe, and a photo of the food.
- Study of nutrients needed for yourself or someone else, using the dietary guidelines and MyPlate.
- Make a food or fitness plan for yourself or someone else and show how it relates to nutritional and energy needs. (Example: an athlete on a volleyball team, a teen who doesn't have a lot of time).
- Adapt a recipe(s) to show healthier ingredient choices.
- Study of how physical fitness and/or food choices are related to disease (such as: cancer, heart disease, osteoporosis, diabetes, etc.).
- Study of labels from similar food items, comparing important nutrient content like fat, fiber, and sugar.
- Explore nutrition-related careers

Food Preservation

Exhibit Suggestions

- Suggested exhibits include one (1) jar or one (1) bag of product:
 - Vegetables or fruits
 - Jams, jellies, preserves, low-sugar spreads (no frozen)
 - Pickled products (fermented or added acid, including pickles, sauerkraut, relishes, salsa).
 - Meats, poultry and/or fish. (Fish must be in pint jars.) Must be processed in a pressure canner.
 - Note: Preserved fish count toward the limit that can be in your possession.
 - Dried vegetables or dried fruits.
 - Dried herbs.
 - Beef or venison jerky.
- Learn about cottage food producer requirements in Minnesota
- Display about different methods of freezing foods
- Explore commercially available freezer bags to see which produces the best quality
- Display about preserving foods that you've hunted and/or caught
- Research different methods for harvesting and preserving butchered meat
- Make a poster about making freezer jams/jellies
- Research illnesses you can get from improper food preservation
- Teach others about safe canning methods
- Display about canning equipment and its purpose
- Learn about preserving foods in a pressure canner
- Compare current food preservation techniques with those used in the past

Requirements

- Consult the authorities (University of Minnesota Extension/other state Extension publications, USDA, National Center for Home Food Preservation) and follow the recommendations for the year (or closest to) for all recipes, procedures, and processing times. Recipes from pectin packages, etc. are acceptable.
- All food preservation exhibits must be labeled or have a note card that includes county, name, grade, product, style of pack, processing method (boiling water bath or pressure canner), date, processing time, date processed and source of recipe. Pressure canned items indicate dial or weighted gauge and how many pounds of pressure used.
- Jars must be heat-tempered clear glass canning jars, not commercial glass jars (i.e. glass mayonnaise jars).
- All jars must be sealed. Jellies and jams must be covered with lids.
- Use pint jars for fruit, vegetables, and fish; one-half pint jars for jams and jellies; 2- 1 pint jars or one quart jar for pickled products.
- No artificial food coloring should be added to entries.
- Dried foods may be stored in glass jars, self-sealing plastic bags or airtight plastic bags. The quantity of dried foods should be: fruits and vegetables 1/2 cup or more of each, herbs - 1/4 cup of each in whole leaf form, 3 strips of meat (i.e. venison or beef jerky).
- Foods must be preserved within the past year.

Food Revue

Exhibit Suggestions

- Exhibitors may bring to the county showcase experience: one item of food from the menu; a place setting which includes dishes, silverware, linens and centerpiece for the course in which food is served.

Requirements

- The display must be no larger than 30" square.
- Food Revue will be judged on food and nutritional knowledge, menu design/theme, table setting design, and cost information.
- Must include binder, which includes: Cover page, menu, cost, nutritional information, picture of place setting, picture of food, and one or more pictures of you in action preparing your meal. May also include a small poster of the menu, photo of exhibit, etc. May also include a recipe.
- Note: the judge may or may not taste the food.

Eggs (County only)

Requirements:

- Half dozen eggs produced by exhibitors owned or leased hens. **Cannot be store purchased.**

- One egg will be cracked during judging.
- Suggested knowledge areas for exhibitor:
 - Parts of the egg
 - Interior and exterior egg grading qualities/requirements
 - Basic knowledge of egg production including feeding, housing, and water requirements for laying hens.

Global Connections

Project Description

Lessons on Global Citizenship are as close by as your local grocery store, library, highway or high school and can be as far away as places like Oslo, Nairobi or Hong Kong! Share what you've learned about exploring different cultures - including cultures in your own community, or around the world. Learn about similarities and differences in government, history, people, art, and/or traditions.

Exhibit Suggestions

- Explore your own culture. What are the important elements of your culture and how is it different from other cultures?
- Make a display of coins, stamps or postcards from other countries. How are they used? What is the meaning of the images on them?
- Record an oral history interview with someone from another culture living in your community.
- Service learning: Teach English to non-native English speaking people. What did you learn from doing this?
- Make a collection of foreign recipes and prepare them for others. Consider Hmong or Somali cuisine, or that of another Minnesota group.
- Develop a travel plan to a country of interest highlighting the important landmarks to visit and experiences to take part in.
- Prepare an exhibit of items, pictures, maps, charts, slides/tapes, drawings, illustrations, writings or displays that depict the heritage of the member's family or community or 4-H history.
- Illustrate what you have learned about a country's or U.S. region's geography, economy, agriculture, people, language, housing, culture, music, crafts, clothing, holidays or other aspects.
- Pick a country to study, then look up which one of the fifty U.S. states has a similar population to that country. Create a presentation documenting the similarities and differences between the identified country and the state based on the following topics:
 - Climate and weather
 - Culture and traditions
 - Food and cuisine
 - Language

Health & Wellness

Project Description

Explore anything you want related to how we can stay physically and emotionally healthy. Learn how to be active, eat right, stay safe and teach others how to lead a healthy lifestyle.

Exhibit Suggestions

- Research and report on a health issue of your choice.
- Report on a community service project that you conducted or volunteered with that relates to a health issue or addresses a community need.
 - Include objectives, audience, timetable, program description, materials, community support and evaluation.
 - Examples might include food distribution centers, homeless shelters, vaccine clinics, blood drives, community run/walk events such as a 5K,
 - Share the results of a service project you conducted in your community to address a health-related need.
 - Make a personal connection with an organization or group working to address health disparities or health inequities in your community (for example, availability and access to safe and affordable housing).
- Conduct a community health assessment for your county, tribe, city or school. What are they doing well to support people's wellbeing? What challenges have arisen? What solutions are they offering to support the community? What will you do now that you have this information?
- Research resources that are available to you in your community. Does this provide information useful to you or your peer group? What did you learn and do with the information?
- Organize a peer support group, conference, a seminar, a workshop, or a chemical-free party. What is your goal in creating this group?
- Promote health through campaigns, activities, and events centered on specific health issues.
 - Create a health day/week at school or arrange a health topic at your 4-H club meeting.
 - In collaboration with others (school, peers, etc.) develop an "anti-bullying" campaign to address Social Media Health.
- Create a Day in the Life Timeline to identify how you spend your day -
 - Where can you set goals to include more healthy practices such as mindfulness, fitness, movement, more fruits or vegetables, etc.?
 - Share some ways you incorporate self-care and/or mindfulness practices into your daily routines.
 - How do you manage schedules/Stress Management?
 - What steps do you take to ensure you are nourishing your body throughout the day?
- Create a video or musical production addressing a cause that's connected to health and wellness.
- Design a model of the human skeleton and label the bones or learn about other organs and systems of the human body
- How does fitness, motion, or athletics fit into a healthy lifestyle for you

- Careers in the health science industry

Home Environment

Project Description

The home environment project is about the physical environment of the home. You could learn about decorating, arranging furniture for ease of use and aesthetics, or how to landscape a garden space to make a cozy outdoor space.

Exhibit Suggestions

- Finished or refinished item, or reupholstered furniture with before and after photos.
- Repaired, restored, remodeled or upcycled item for the home.
- An article remade or reclaimed for the home with a link to the past, including history of use.
- Description, diagrams/photos, samples and cost of a redecorating or remodeling plan showing before and after.
- Item creation for the home - for appeal or for practical use.
- Home organization and functionality (i.e. make a spice rack).
- Environmentally friendly home improvements; assess energy efficiency.

Requirements

- Members exhibiting in this project should be prepared to discuss how their exhibit applies to the home, how and where it is used or displayed, and all details of how it was made or selected.
 - They should know about the subject matter of the specific exhibit, the materials used, how and why it was done, costs involved, and alternatives considered
- A photograph and details showing its place in the home environment must accompany exhibits that are items for the home.
- Pictures and wall hangings that are exhibited should be finished.
- Purchased kits are allowed to be used.

Horticulture

Project Description

Horticulture projects emphasize hands-on learning in the growth and care of plants, including annuals, biennials, perennials, houseplants, vegetables, fruits, and ornamental plants. Exhibits should demonstrate sound horticultural practices, plant health, and youth learning.

Flower Gardening

Exhibit Suggestions

- When exhibiting cut flowers, we suggest:

- three stems of one variety of annual flowers, or
- one stem of a hardy perennial, or
- one stem of summer flowering bulbs, or
- one blossom of a tea rose, or
- one stem of a hardy shrub rose.
- Flower bouquet or arrangement on any theme.
- Display of dried flowers with a card explaining the drying method.
- My Flower Garden - Exhibit on poster board, not to exceed 22 x 28". Include a plan of the garden drawn to scale, the correct variety name and pictures (or photographs) of the flowers grown. Be prepared to discuss the process from soil preparation to blooming.
- Educational Exhibit showing the principles of propagation or reproduction, nutrition, culture and physiology (how a plant lives and grows).
- A display using a 4-H project kit showing how plants or vegetables absorb color and change their leaf color.

Requirements

- Label each container according to kind or variety.
- Live plant material will be accepted if it can be maintained in a fresh condition with ease.

Indoor and Outdoor Gardening

Exhibit Suggestions

- Two or more varieties of house plants with common and botanical names.
- Terrarium or dish garden: consider the terrarium material of general terrarium plants of native and woodland plants of Minnesota.
- Educational exhibit showing plant propagation, plant history, forcing bulbs, the life cycle of a flowering plant, etc.

Requirements

- Indoor/outdoor living flowers and plants are to be exhibited in this area (including Fairy Gardens)
- Potted Plants:
 - Flowering plants should be in bloom.
 - Foliage plants should be in vigorous condition.
 - Plants should be grown in the exhibited container for at least one month prior to the fair.
 - Plants In Hanging Containers:
 - Container for the plant should not be more than 10" in depth or diameter.
 - Maximum total length of hanger and plant should not exceed 4'
 - Evaluation will include appropriateness of plant for a hanging container, condition, arrangement, hanger to container to plant relationship, and plants being well established.
 - Terrariums:

- The terrarium may not exceed 24" in any dimension.
- Terrarium should be planted four to six weeks ahead of exhibiting.
- Members must be able to identify all plant materials in their terrariums and know why they were selected for use (quality, container and design).
- Fairy Garden:
 - Must include at least two types of live plants.
 - Gardens can be in an indoor container or outdoor display, with clear labeling of plant species.
 - Exhibits may include a brief written description (maximum 100 words) explaining the theme or story of the garden.
 - Plants should be grown in the exhibit container for at least one month before the fair.

Landscape Design

Exhibit Suggestions

- A 3D model of a landscaping design (24x36 inches)
- A binder detailing the exhibit with photos, design, budget, key explaining certain pieces in the design, etc..
- A colored design of the layout with colors. Adding explanation of why certain colored plants and what they add to the design.
- Using a computer and designing landscaping, garden areas or new treeline development.
- A display about turf management of golf courses vs baseball fields and why certain types of grasses are used.
- Types of turf grasses for home use.
- Creating a landscape project for a nursing home, hospital or other places with people in care. Using plants or bird feeders for patient comfort.
- Discussion options of either annual or perennial plants used.
- Pollinator gardens

Requirements

- Include a design (paper or 3D model)
- Itemization of supplies, plants, trees, grasses, rocks, bricks, pavers, gates/fences, structures, and other materials used in the design
- A budget
- If multi-year, describe the yearly benchmarks.
- Identify software or computer programs used.
- Mentions elements of landscape design such as: Balance, Focalization, Simplicity, Rhythm and Line, Proportion, and Unity.

Industrial Technology

Project Description

Use tools to build a project of your choice and develop skills in shop, metal work and woodworking.

Metal Work

Exhibit Suggestions

- Metal work is the creation of metal structures by cutting, bending and assembling processes. It is a value-added process involving the creation of machines, parts, and structures from various raw materials. Could also include a display on properties, uses, or processing of metals
- It is encouraged that youth provide a binder or supporting documentation about the work on the project - pictures of the process, statement of materials purchased or tools utilized etc.

Woodworking

Exhibit Suggestions

- Woodworking is the skill of making items from wood (or wood substitute/alternative product), and could include cabinet making (cabinetry and furniture), wood carving, joinery, carpentry, woodturning or other wood manipulation techniques. Could also include a display on properties, uses, or processing of wood or wood alternatives.
- It is encouraged that youth provide a binder or supporting documentation about the work on the project - pictures of the process, statement of materials purchased or tools utilized etc.

Note:

- Please contact 4-H staff if your project is an oversized exhibit.

Mechanical Science

Project Description

Includes (but not limited to) automotive, implement, heavy equipment, recreation vehicle, small engine, tractor, electric, type of projects. Includes past projects of Electric, Small Engines and Tractor.

Exhibit Suggestions

An exhibit focusing on any mechanical science area such as (but not limited to) automotive, implement, heavy equipment, machine, recreation vehicle, small engine, tractor, electric:

- An educational display of some aspect of a machine or a piece of equipment use, operation, modification, repair, care, reconditioning, etc.

- An educational display on the history, purpose, technology or design of a machine or a piece of equipment.
- Engine that has been reconditioned or repaired.
- A device constructed by a member utilizing a powersource.
- Restoration of an engine, vehicle, tractor, machine or implement (body work and/or mechanical)
- Modification of an engine, vehicle, tractor, machine or implement
- If bringing an engine, vehicle, tractor, machine or implement as a project, consider including a binder or display outlining your project process from research to project completion.
- Diagram of wiring in your home/farm showing switch locations, fuse boxes, wire size, capacities, fuse sizes, total bulk wattage, appliance wattage, number of circuits, and type of wiring installation.
- Explore careers in this project area and explain why they interest you

Requirements

- Motorized projects must adhere to safe building and operating design.
- Check space and transportation requirements for large exhibits with your local Extension Educator. Large exhibits may be displayed outdoors
- Fuel must be removed from exhibits for display (fuel can be added for judging purposes, but then removed after judging for safety purposes).
- A colored wiring diagram or schematic must accompany all electric and electronic exhibits. Safety must be reviewed when working with electricity.

Natural Resources

Project Description

To include; Entomology, Environmental Science, Forest Resources, Geology and Water Resources projects

Entomology

Project Description

Share what you've learned with the study of insects and how they play a big part in our earth's ecosystem and food supply.

Exhibit Suggestions

- Projects can include but is not limited to life history displays (e.g. insect life cycle, honey production process, etc), scientific investigation (e.g. insect habitats or effects of environment factors on insects), insects in current events (e.g. pollinators, butterfly tagging, invasive species, protected or declining species), insects in our ecosystem (food source, roles in food production, behaviors, health or disease, etc)
- Live projects (e.g. bee or ant colony)
- Utilize the scientific method to learn about insects. Remember to introduce the subject, describing the process (materials and method), predicting an outcome,

stating the results, and discussing any conclusions. Get involved and share what you learned through citizen science projects.

- Collections- cases can be purchased through a variety of vendors or homemade.
 - Specialty insect collection can include but is not limited to a collection of a single order (e.g. Coleoptera or Lepidoptera), a collection of immature insects, a collection of insects from a particular habitat (e.g. aquatic, forest, or prairie) or a collection of economic pests of a specific crop (e.g. insects attacking corn).
 - General collection- starter collection should have 10-20 insects, goal is to get to 50 species of adult insects representing at least 8 orders. Each year add or replace insects. A full 50 species case would be approximately 19" x 16.5" x 3" to 24" x 18" x 3".

Requirements

- Live projects (e.g. bee or ant colony) will be accepted if the project can be self-sustaining for up to 14 days without special care. A written report or journal should accompany the project. Pictures, drawings, charts, tables, or other figures may be used.
- Collection shall be contained in one see through enclosed case. Arrange so that the case may be displayed in a horizontal position. Place the project label on the lower right corner of the top.
- Specimens must be collected by the exhibitor. Purchased insects are not acceptable.
- Specimens must be properly pinned with insect pins. Small insects may need to be placed on cardboard points.
- Specimens must be properly labeled.
 - The location, date, and collector must be included on the labels. County and state (and country, when applicable) are minimum location information that should be included. It is valuable to include the nearest town or township where the specimen was collected, the type of habitat it was collected from (e.g. on elm tree; on lake shore; indoors.), and the common name of the insect.
 - All labels should be visible so they can be read. Use a permanent ink marker, pencil or print labels from a computer.

Environmental Science

Project Description

Share what you've learned about the relationships and interactions of plants, animals, humans, and their ecosystems through the specific challenges they face and/or solutions they offer.

Exhibit Suggestions

- Environmental challenges, such as climate change, pollution, erosion, etc., describing the causes and their sources, its effect on people and other living things, and potential solutions. This could include news clippings and other media about an environmental issue that you care about.
- Phenology journal used to keep track of environmental changes throughout a season.

- Showcase your participation in an event such as a BioBlitz or naturalist program, or other citizen science project to collect data and/or raise awareness.
- Complete a community map or assessment, to observe environmental needs and community assets.
- Vlog detailing hiking, camping, paddling, backyard, and other explorations/adventures
- A display or journal of Minnesota plants, insects, animals, birds or fish. Include pictures or drawings and information on habits, foods, and shelter needs.
- Collection of wildflowers growing near where you live or a place you visit.
- Experiments related to local environmental engineering and/or technology applications: such as urban design, pocket prairies, roadside management, eco-friendly buildings, etc.
- Pros and cons regarding a specific piece of environmental policy and/or management.
- Choose one living thing in the forest, field or stream and make a display to describe its ecosystem and/or the flow of energy throughout the ecosystem.
- Investigate an invasive, threatened, or extinct species in your area. Where do invasive species come from and is it considered invasive in its native area? What threatens them and what can be done about it? Why do species go extinct and as that happened in the area where you live?

Requirements

- Follow local or state policies for collecting, removing and/or transporting plants and other organisms

Forest Resources

Project Description

Share what you've learned about the importance of trees and forests and find ways to help with conservation.

Exhibit Suggestions

- Identify the parts of a tree and what they do with a poster or collection of leaves, seeds, needles, etc.
- Show tree growth; annual ring cross-sections; make a seed collection.
- Prepare a report with drawings about your favorite tree--include name of tree, drawings or pictures of tree, facts and uses of the tree, and other appropriate information.
- Show layers of the forest; renewable versus non-renewable resources; forestry careers; leaf and twig identification; taxonomic keys; nutrient road maps.
- Forest ecosystem health such as succession; tree and forest measurements; fire's effect on the forest; how trees grow; forest types; harvesting methods; pathology of the forest, invasive species, human impacts on the forest.
- Photographic display or report on forest products or industries, including maple syrup production; wood products; Christmas trees or others (recreation, wildlife, etc.).

- Woodland management such as policies created by the U.S. Forest Service or specialized design including shelterbelts/windbreaks and urban forestry.
- Human health benefits from trees, and what role trees play in global ecology.
- Organize or take part in a mass tree planting and calculate the amount of carbon that will be offset
- Explore the history of forestry through the lens of indigenous practices or the effects of treaties. How have these relationships impacted people and landscapes?

Requirements

- Follow local or state policies for collecting, removing and/or transporting plants and other organisms
- Specimens should be mounted on cardboard or other sturdy material.

Geology

Project Description

Share what you've learned about geologic earth structures or features and materials used to make everyday objects.

Exhibit Suggestions

- Display of rocks, minerals, gemstones, a rock plate; can be displayed in an egg carton for younger youth, or in a display case as youth progresses in the project; include in the display, labels of specimen name and location collected.
- Rocks, minerals, or fossils from within Minnesota or on a definite theme such as metamorphism, weathering, quartz minerals, ores, or a theme of your own choosing.
- Polished rock specimen; include an unpolished specimen of each rock type for comparison.
- The "science how's and why's" dealing with the principles of geology and natural earth sciences.
- Explain the three main rock types (Igneous, Metamorphic, Sedimentary) include examples of each.
- Model of a geologic earth structure or feature such as volcano, mountain range, plate tectonics, earthquake, cave, glacier.
- Timeline of geological time scale.

Water Resources

Project Description

Share what you've learned about how to protect wetlands and water quality, and how we depend on our state's wetlands

Exhibit Suggestions

- Demonstrate water's unique chemical/physical properties, such as how heat and salt affect water density or how a wetland ecosystem changes throughout the seasons

- How water is necessary for life, such as a display on water/wetland ecosystem services like filtration or nutrient cycles from plants
- How water connects earth systems like a poster displaying your local water cycle or watershed
- Research your local water body's thermoclines or nutrient cycles
- How water is used by people, such as:
 - A record tracking your family's water footprint at home, or
 - A model showing stormwater runoff, or
 - A map showcasing water accessibility or insecurity in a specific region of the world
- Water/wetland resource management measures like erosion control practices, and terraces, or a map of local, regional, state, or global water bodies and water quality.

Requirements

- Follow local or state policies for collecting, removing and/or transporting plants and other organisms

Needle Arts

Project Description

Make it yourself! Use your creativity and skill in knitting, crocheting, embroidery or counted cross stitch to make a unique sweater, scarf or other creations.

Exhibit Suggestions

- Any item made by the member using the techniques of knitting, crocheting, embroidery and crewel, counted cross stitch, needlepoint, hardanger, weaving, appliqué, latchhook, tatting, hand embellishments, felting, hand embroidery.
- Consumer Product Analysis: Comparison and evaluation of materials, supplies, or accessories used for a needle arts technique.
- Poster or display showing how needlework product is or could be priced, advertised and marketed.
- Poster or display comparing different techniques of a particular needle art (ex. different felting techniques, different stitches).
- Poster or display showing how to care for your project supplies (ex. storing, organizing, cleaning).
- Historical/Cultural Study: Story, poster, or display about a needle arts heirloom from your family or local history museum. Exhibit must include information about how item should be preserved.

Requirements

- This project area is for projects created using a hand needle, hook, shuttle or loom.
- Each exhibit must include a consumer information tag, if appropriate, with the following information: pattern name and source, fiber content, and care instructions.

- Exhibitor should be prepared to discuss techniques, fiber content, care instructions, and cost. Exhibitor is encouraged to bring instructions, pattern, or other educational sources used.
- Projects must be finished and ready to display. If an item is framed, a wall hanging, or to be displayed on a wall, it should be finished and ready to hang.
- Project kits are acceptable in this project area. The project must meet all other requirements.

Performing Arts

Project Description

Discover acting techniques, improvisation, costume and set design, makeup techniques, stage lighting, and more!

Requirements for all Performing Arts

- Exhibit can be either a performance or an exhibit that shows a member's involvement or interest in the performing arts.
- Entries in Performing Arts are distinct from Share-the-Fun in the intention behind the entry. Performing Arts entries will be judged based on the criteria identified below and on an individual basis, even in group performances.
- An exhibitor may submit entries in both performance and non-performance based classes (e.g. a member may perform a puppet show that they wrote as a performance based exhibit and submit the script as a non-performance based exhibit)
- Note: All members of a team/group must meet the State Fair age requirement to advance to the State Fair.

Performance Based

Exhibit Suggestions

- Perform a short story, show scene, music selection, dance, monologue, poetry, etc.

Requirements

- A performance in music, dance, drama, etc.
- A performance cannot last longer than 5 minutes.
- Performances may be given as a solo, duet, or a small group.
- Performances may include a non-judged accompanist
- Acts must be appropriate for any age audience
- To be eligible for State Fair, the member must be able to discuss the process of selecting, planning, performing and reflecting on their project work.
- The technique and artistry of the performance will be considered.

Non-Performance Based

Exhibit Suggestions

- An educational display on some aspect of music, drama, dance, or performing.

- A journal or scrapbook (with written statements) of current performing arts experiences.
- A written piece such as poetry, sheet music, or other physical artifact intended for performance created by 4-H'er.

Requirements

- An exhibit such as a poster or display that shows a member's involvement or interest in the performing arts.
- To be eligible for State Fair, the member must be able to discuss the process of selecting, planning, creating and reflecting on their project work.
- The workmanship, general appearance and technique used to develop the exhibit will be considered.

Pets

Project Description

Which pets would fit into your family? How could you be an excellent caretaker? Learn about a variety of small pets, such as cats, dogs, birds, guinea pigs, iguanas, snakes or frogs.

Cats

Exhibit Suggestions

- Educational display explaining cat care, health, nutritional needs, etc.

Dogs

Exhibit Suggestions

- Educational display explaining dog diseases, breeding, training, caring for dogs at humane society, information about therapy dogs, etc.

Pets

Exhibit Suggestions

- Educational display explaining pet care, health, nutritional needs, etc.

Pet Show

Pet Show takes place at 4:00 p.m. on Wednesday, July 29 at the Livestock Arena. Pets will be shown at the 4-H Pet Show and go home that same day.

Photography

Project Description

A photography project is about learning both the art and science of photography. Photography is the process of capturing light with a camera to create an image. So many devices have cameras; a point-and-shoot camera, your cell phone, tablet, drone, and more.

Photography can be not only a way to capture images, but also to express and share ourselves with others. What do we mean? The photography project will help you learn your own answer to that question!

Requirements for all photography

- All photos exhibited must have been taken/produced/enhanced by the exhibitor during the current year.
- Stock photos are not allowed
- The exhibitor's name, club, county and exhibit class should be clearly printed on the back of the exhibit.
- Unaltered 4"x6" photos must be attached to the back of any exhibit
- For safety, picture frames or glass are not allowed
- Exhibits with multiple photos should use 4"x6" prints - multiple photos should be displayed on a board (see below for board information)
- Enlarged photos should be 5"x7" or 8"x10"
- Photos should be mounted on a mat board, foam board, or poster board using neutral colors (white, tan, gray or black). Do not use construction paper, cardstock, colored paper or wrapping paper. Photos should not be mounted on any type of flexible/bendable paper.
- Use a 14" x 22" board for 5 or more photos in an exhibit. Cut smaller boards for enlargements
- Exhibits should reflect the appropriate size for the item designed, e.g. the photos used for an ornament, a calendar, a poster, or brochure would require different sized photographs.
- Learn how to prepare your photos for the fair
 - Video Tutorial z.umn.edu/4HPhotoPrepVideo
 - Slideshow Tutorial z.umn.edu/4HPhotoPrepSlideshow

Notes for all photography

Equipment: Use any device capable of capturing a photographic image to be printed: digital or film camera, cell phone, tablet or drone. A computer, phone or tablet is required for photo manipulation.

Note: Supervision of the drone operator is important until they understand not only how to use a drone but also understand the etiquette and rules for using the drone. For information visit the [Federal Aviation Administration on unmanned aircraft systems](#).

Photo/Video Release Form - Use this form when including any person in your photo that is NOT in 4-H. This verifies that the subject has agreed to have their photograph taken. Keep this signed form in a file. Here is a link to the Photo & Video Release form in [English](https://z.umn.edu/photo-release-english) (z.umn.edu/photo-release-english),

[Spanish](http://z.umn.edu/photo-release-spanish) (z.umn.edu/photo-release-spanish), [Hmong](http://z.umn.edu/photo-release-hmong) (z.umn.edu/photo-release-hmong) and [Somali](http://z.umn.edu/photo-release-somali) (z.umn.edu/photo-release-somali).

[This presentation](http://z.umn.edu/intro-to-photo-manipulation) (z.umn.edu/intro-to-photo-manipulation) explains what the difference is between elements and manipulation, software options and information on how to talk to a judge.

State Fair photos, [examples of Photo Manipulation](http://z.umn.edu/mn4hmanipulatedphotos) (z.umn.edu/mn4hmanipulatedphotos)

Digital art should be entered in Crafts & Fine Arts, not photography.

Element of Photography

Project Description

This exhibit will focus on what makes a good photograph (composition, light, shutter speed, color, depth of field, leading lines, etc). Only select whole image edits or modifications are allowed in post-production. Post-production is any adjustment made after the photo is taken using editing software. Allowed whole image edits must be applied to the entire image and not specific areas of the photo. Allowed whole image edits include:

- cropping
- exposure correction
- color saturation
- contrast
- sharpening
- conversion to black & white

On-camera filters: a physical filter that attaches to the camera lens (neutral density, polarizer, various colors, etc) are allowed.

Exhibit Suggestions

- Photo Story:
 - Show a town's history or a family history. This could include photos of historic buildings, old photos copied from the historical society or library, family or individual portraits, etc.
 - Develop a documentary of another of yours or a friend's 4-H project or of your 4-H club's community service project
 - Document environmental issues such as the plight of pollinators, pollution, soil erosion, or the steps taken to improve the environment
 - Present a day in the life of – farm or city youth, a local professional person such as a school nurse or a firefighter, law enforcement office, or other interesting personality
 - Exhibit a series of photos on how to make or do something
- Common Theme or subject:
 - Display a series of 3 to 7 photos of a common subject such as people, buildings, landscapes, animals, seasons, action, nature, weather, close-ups, etc.
- Showcase a Photographic Elements:

- Display a series of 5 to 7 photos that illustrate some photographic element such as composition, lighting, shutter speeds, depth of field, color, contrast, cropping, etc.
- Panorama:
 - Show a single image created in camera or a triptych (set of 3 photos intended to be used together) of several images created by moving the camera. A triptych may consist of separate images that are variants on a theme, or may be one larger image split into three.

Photo Manipulation

Project Description

This exhibit will focus on using photography to show creatively edited photos and how photography is used in everyday life. Software editing is required for this category and may include:

- layering
- all digital filters (except black and white)
- creative coloring
- removing or adding objects
- text additions, etc.

Entries in this category must involve editing with software such as Photoshop, Lightroom, iPhoto, Picasa, Gimp, Picmonkey, Pixi, Microsoft Publisher, etc.

Suggested softwares (all can be used on Android, iPhone, and iPad): Snapseed (easy to use and does a nice job), Adobe Photoshop Express (good option for those wanting to grow into Photoshop), Pixir (2nd to 6th grades only), PicsArt Photo Studio (powerful photo and video editing app).

Please view the [Introduction to Photo Manipulation](http://z.umn.edu/intro-to-photo-manipulation) (z.umn.edu/intro-to-photo-manipulation) slideshow for specific examples and explanations.

Stock photos are not allowed. A stock photo is a photo taken by another person (not yourself) who has licensed their photo for specific uses by others. All images used in photo manipulation exhibits must have been taken by the exhibitor. For example, you may not include an image of space taken by NASA as the background of your photo and if you want a shark inserted into your composite image, you must take a photo of a shark yourself, not import one from another website.

Exhibit Suggestions

- Composite Photo: Multiple images combined into one image
 - Panoramas (overlapping areas of several photos and stitching them together in post-production)
 - the same person in multiple places within the photo
 - replacing the sky

- Single Source Image Manipulation
 - acne removal, eye enhancement, teeth whitening, etc.
 - selective color manipulations (i.e. converting everything to black and white except items that are the same color red)
 - apply digital filters (other than black and white)
 - removing distractions in the background, etc.
- Photo Series:
 - Make a series of 5 to 7 digitally edited photos that illustrate a common theme such as environmental issues, plight of pollinators, how to do something, etc.
- Enlarged Photo:
 - Show a 5"x7" or 8"x10" print that has been digitally enhanced and illustrates software skills. An unaltered 4 x6" print must be attached to the back of the exhibit.
- Publications:
 - Show calendars, brochures, posters that are created using computer software
- Photo Novelties:
 - Display mugs, puzzles, blankets, or other media on which photos have been printed
- Slide Show:
 - Make a compilation of photos with titles, voice-over or background music. For judging, exhibitors can show their exhibit on a 14" x 22" poster board, computer or tablet.

Plant Science

Project Description

Plant Science projects focus on hands-on learning in plant growth and management, including agricultural technology, row and specialty crops, and weed and pest identification and management, with exhibits demonstrating sound practices, plant health, and youth learning.

Agricultural Technology

Exhibit Suggestions

- A display or presentation highlighting the technology used in agriculture such as GPS tools, drone use, implement technology, yield mapping, genetic engineering, seed traits, agricultural chemistry, precision agriculture, on-farm research, side-by-side trials, etc.
- A drone showcase explaining precision agriculture
- A display demonstrating automated tractors

Corn

Exhibit Suggestions

- A jar or clear container (equalling 8 cups) of shelled corn.

- A display of ears of dent corn, consisting of 6-10 ears of corn of the same variety.
- A bundle of corn stalks, consisting of stalks of the same variety.
- An educational display illustrating corn's plant reproduction, different types of corn, plant growth factors, plant characteristics, plant part identification, growing and using plants, plant growth and food production, examples of a plant disease, etc.
- A display using a 4-H project kit (a corn stalk growing out of a five-gallon pail).
- Tallest Stalk of Field Corn

Requirements

- Crop must be grown on a farm with which you have a relationship with the producer and have interviewed the producer about the growing process. Crops must have been grown in the current or previous growing season.
- Include an information card listing the variety, soil, and agronomy information of the crop if the exhibit is a crop sample.
- Be familiar with crop input costs and the growing process.

Forages

Exhibit Suggestions

- A dried sample, in a 3-5 inch tied, dried bundle, clear container of ensiled forages or in a sample 4-6 inch slab of a bale of forage. Forages include alfalfa, warm-season grasses, cool-season grasses, sorghum, native grasses, silage, etc. It is recommended that a sample analysis of your forage accompanies the sample.
- An educational display illustrating one of the following ideas: nutritional analysis of feedstuff, plant reproduction, plant growth factors, plant characteristics, growing and using plants, plant growth and food production, examples of a plant disease, etc. of forages.
- A display using a 4-H project kit (grass grown in a container showing how forages are grown).

Requirements

- Crop must be grown on a farm with which you have a relationship with the producer and have interviewed the producer about the growing process. Crops must have been grown in the current or previous growing season.
- Include an information card listing the variety if the exhibit is a crop sample.
- The sample could be in a clear plastic container or a large clear plastic bag.
- Be familiar with crop input costs and the growing process.

Plant and Soil Science

Exhibit Suggestions

- Take soil samples and compare soil analysis (soil analysis can be done by obtaining kits at your local Extension Office).
- An exhibit showing different varieties of cover crops, etc. (seed or plant)

- A plant life cycle exhibit highlighting the growth of a plant from seed to a mature plant.
- A display using a 4-H project kit

Small Grains

Exhibit Suggestions

- A jar or clear container (equalling 8 cups) of any small grain variety. This could include wheat, oats, rye, barley, etc.
- A dried sample, in a 3-5 inch tied, dried bundle of the same variety.
- An educational display illustrating one of the following ideas: plant reproduction, plant growth factors, plant characteristics, usage of plants, plant growth, food production, examples of a plant disease, etc. of small grain.

Requirements

- Crop must be grown on a farm with which you have a relationship with the producer and have interviewed the producer about the growing process. Crops must have been grown in the current or previous growing season.
- Include an information card listing the variety if the exhibit is a crop sample.
- Be familiar with crop input costs and the growing process.

Soybeans

Exhibit Suggestions

- A jar or clear container (equalling 8 cups) of soybeans.
- A dried sample, in a 3-5 inch tied, dried bundle of the same variety.
- An educational display illustrating plant reproduction, plant growth factors, plant characteristics, usage of plants or seeds, plant growth and food production, and examples of a plant disease, etc. of a soybean.
- A display using a 4-H project kit

Requirements

- Crop must be grown on a farm with which you have a relationship with the producer and have interviewed the producer about the growing process. The crop must have been grown in the current or previous growing season.
- Include an information card listing the variety if the exhibit is a crop sample.
- Be familiar with crop input costs and the growing process.

Specialty Crops

Exhibit Suggestions

- An adequate sample of a specialty crop such as sugar beets, edible beans, black beans, kidney beans, field-produced sweet corn, peas, carrots, potatoes, popcorn, etc. Dried products should be in a jar or clear container (equalling 8 cups); fresh products on a plate or flat box.

- A dried sample, in a 3-5 inch tied, dried bundle of the same variety.
- An educational display illustrating one of the following ideas: plant reproduction, plant growth factors, plant characteristics, usage of plants, plant growth, food production, examples of a plant disease, etc. of a specialty crop.
- Tallest Sunflower (bring an exhibit of your tallest sunflower stalk with a sunflower head on it).

Requirements

- Crop must be grown on a farm with which you have a relationship with the producer and have interviewed the producer about the growing process. Crops must have been grown in the current or previous growing season.
- Include an information card listing the variety if the exhibit is a crop sample.
- Be familiar with crop input costs and the growing process.

Weeds and Pests

Exhibit Suggestions

- A display or presentation highlighting any current pests in agriculture or horticulture. Could include their life cycle, prevention or treatment, their impact on the plant, etc.
- A weed display or book identifying different weeds in agriculture or horticulture. Highlight one weed in-depth, a class of weeds (such as grasses or broad leaves) or a collection of different weeds. Could include identification details, life cycle, weed control, the impact on crop production, etc.
- A display, book or poster identifying insects that are harmful to crops or other plants.
- Note: Do not include [live or dried noxious weed samples](#) in your display. If you are bringing in a sample of weed seeds, put it in a sealed container.

Plastic Sculpture Challenge

Project Description

This project was created to build awareness and knowledge of both the positive and negative impacts of single use plastics and ways to recycle or repurpose plastic. It is also meant to empower 4-H youth to be actively involved as change agents in reducing use of single-use plastics and increasing recycling/repurposing, for their family, their club, their community, their country and their world.

Exhibit Suggestions

- Suggested materials to attach items together: zip ties, string, rubber bands, art materials, colorful duct tape, or electrical tape. Strong adhesives (such as E6000 and Gorilla Glue) need to be used in a well-ventilated area with adult supervision. Safety note: melting plastic gives off toxic fumes. If using a glue gun, it is recommended to use a cool, "low temp" glue gun.
- Depending on the size and weight of your sculpture, you might consider adding wheels that lock in place or handles to your sculpture so it is easy to move.

Requirements

- Exhibits can be created by individuals, teams or clubs.
- 4-H'ers of all ages are invited to explore the plastics issue and create an art sculpture with found plastics.
- If a base is needed, it should be made out of thin wood, plywood, fiberboard, or similar material.
- Sculptures can be any size with a maximum size of: 3 ft. wide x 3 ft. long x 6 ft. tall.
- Must be made of clean (washed) plastics
- Must be multidimensional. Sculptures can be free-standing or should be ready for hanging for display (e.g. wires or hooks for hanging, on a sturdy, movable base, etc.).
- If you are unsure about any of these Guidelines, please consult your 4-H Extension Educator.
- Sculptures must include an Artist Statement (50 words or less) with:
 - Name(s) of Artists
 - Title of your sculpture
 - A statement about what you created and why
 - What materials you used.
 - What you learned and how will it change your use of single-use plastics
 - How others can reduce their use of single-use plastics

Note: Two exhibits from each county or tribal program will be selected for the State Fair. Note: State Fair Plastic Sculptures will be on display only. No judging will occur at the State Fair. Exhibitors will receive written feedback from a panel of judges.

Quilting

Project Description

Quilting is the term given to the process of joining a minimum of three layers of fabric together either through stitching manually by hand using a needle and thread, or mechanically with a sewing machine or specialised longarm quilting system. (Wikipedia)

Exhibit Suggestions

- A quilted item, any finishing technique acceptable. Examples: potholder, table runner, doll quilt, bed-sized quilt
- Repair, repurposing, or re-design of a previously finished quilt. Example: an heirloom quilt with significant repairs or turned into another quilted item.
- A display on a quilting topic of your choice. Examples: the history of quilting/quilting patterns, a comparison of different fabrics or threads, different types of quilting notions and tools, piecing techniques.

Requirements

- Attach an index card which includes: pattern name and source, fiber content of fabric & batting, and care instructions.

- Finishing techniques may be machine quilted, hand quilted or hand tied. If not quilted or tied by the 4-H'er, exhibitor must state who tied or hand/machine quilted the final project.
- Techniques used, size, and difficulty of the project should be based on the exhibitor's sewing/quilting experience level.

Safety

Project Description

The safety project is about keeping yourself safe and helping others stay safe, too.

Exhibit Suggestions

- A First Aid or Childcare Kit with explanations for the items you included.
- A Public Service Announcement and/or social media toolkit to promote a safety topic of your choice.
- List tips for being safe when home alone, such as emergency numbers to call, safety while preparing snacks, keeping doors locked, etc.
- Attend and report on a safety program such as farm/livestock/animal, fire, food, firearms, ATV, watercraft, wilderness/outdoor, traffic, bike, personal, online, sun/skincare or others.
- Interview a safety professional and showcase their advice.

Requirements

- Abide by local, state and federal laws regarding your safety topic

Science Inquiry

Project Description

In this project area, 4-H youth build confidence in doing science by exploring questions and finding answers. They follow a step-by-step process (called Science Inquiry) to satisfy their curiosity, learning more about something they can observe or experience.

Exhibit Suggestions

- An exhibit you presented at a local science fair
- Exploration of the physical properties of slime using different materials/recipes to make slime
- Types of bird feeders you used to determine if there is a preferred bird feeder type in your backyard
- Different types of frogs you found in a pond as you investigated the difference in the frog species in the spring and the frog species in the summer
- Different types of treats and the data you collected as you explored how your dog responds to different treats during training
- Results of your investigation of different types of sunscreen to see their effects on UV beads
- Different water filtration systems you tested and the results you analyzed to identify which one resulted in the cleanest water

- Rock candy created as a result of investigating how the concentration of sugar affects crystal growth
- Test how different light sources, soil types, or fertilizers affect plant growth. Show your research question, method, and results with photos or samples.
- Which natural substances make the best cleaners?

Requirements

- Include the question, issue, or happening being investigated
- Include a description of how a science inquiry process was used to help understand the happening being investigated or studied
- Explain each step followed during the [science inquiry process](#).

Self-Determined

Project Description

The Self-Determined project area is intended for those projects that might not fit within other categories and for those learning experiences that members select, plan, and manage on their own. It is distinct from learning experiences determined or guided by others (e.g. school work, club-determined projects). This is not a "catch-all" category but rather is focused on intentional self-directed learning. Members should be able to describe what they did, how they reflected on it, and how they applied what they learned.

Exhibit Suggestions

- A portfolio describing the selection, planning, and management of a service learning project and what the member learned during the experience.
- A trifold display made as part of a school assignment with the addition of an accompanying journal describing the process of developing the display and capturing reflection on learning during completion of the assignment
- A photo collage capturing the experiences and stages of development of an event planned and facilitated by the member either individually or as part of a team
- A video or digital blog capturing the "behind the scenes" work, reflection, and application of concepts done by an individual member while working as part of a team on a project or assignment A lego creation (not a kit) intended to include some deeper thinking and learning that is not encapsulated in any other project, requiring the exhibitor to create their own learning path.

Requirements

- A self-determined project will be judged primarily on the self-guided learning experience. While the artistry and craftsmanship of the exhibit itself will be considered, emphasis will be placed on the selection and identification of the self-guided learning experience and the ability of the member to convey the experience and what was learned from it. If the member wishes to be judged on the exhibit's craftsmanship or artistry, the exhibit should be entered within the appropriate project area (e.g. a project in seed art should be submitted within Crafts

and Fine Arts project area if looking to be judged on the quality of the final product and the process and learning associated with its assembly).

- Exhibits consisting of projects or assignments done for school or other organized learning environments must indicate how the member went above and beyond the requirements of the assignment/project and individualized the learning to meet their own goals and desired outcomes.
- Exhibits may be submitted by individuals or teams. A team may consist of not more than three (3) individuals. Team members will be judged collectively.
- To be eligible for State Fair, the member(s) must be able to discuss the process of selection, planning and management of a self-determined learning experience.

Shooting Sports

Project Description

Share what you've learned about ethical behavior and responsibility when it comes to shooting sports and equipment.

Exhibit Suggestions

- Safety techniques applied to shooting activities (e.g., range commands and range safety, eye and ear protection, cleaning a firearm, dressing for safety-first aid, survival skills, etc.).
- Shooting Skills (e.g., basic safety rules, basic parts and functions of each piece of equipment, care and maintenance, accessories, position, etc.).
- Design and create shooting sports equipment (e.g., pellet stand, kneeling role, target stand, quiver, etc.)
- History and nomenclature of firearms.
- Sportsmanship: Ethical behavior and responsibility.

Requirements

- No explosive materials are allowed. Arrow tips or broadheads should be removed for display but may be included as part of the judging experience if secured for safety.
- Exhibits including firearms & bows must be sporting varieties only. Exhibitors must include a color photo of the item to be left on display - bows and firearms will not be left on display. The photograph should be taken prior to the county fair and attached to the display.
- MN and 4-H regulations for handling and storing firearms must be followed.

Technology

Note: Includes: Aquatic Robotics, Computer & Robotics exhibits.

Project Description

Share what you've learned about Aquatic Robotics, computers, or robotics — such as programming, building, 3D printing or operating robots — and create a 4-H fair exhibit to show what you've discovered.

Exhibit Suggestions

- Robot (Examples: Edison, EV3, WeDo, Osmos, VEX (or other types of robotics)); (Have a photo of the robot if you do not intend to leave the robot on display)
- Display the robot using diagrams of programming, photos, booklets, etc
- Video of robot in action
- Exhibit an ROV (Remote Operated Vehicle); show the use in identifying Aquatic Invasive Species (AIS) and providing education
- Explain the foundations of computers and explore how computers work for various projects.
- Build a robot with labels describing how it works and/or accompanied with a binder of how it works
- Share software you created and how it works
- Learn about cyberbullying and explain prevention techniques
- Share about a robotics class you participated in and what you learned
- Create an educational app. Show how you planned your app by including sketches, wireframes, or screenshots, and explain how it helps users learn.
- Explore careers in this project area and explain why they interest you
- Design computer hardware/software
- An object made using a 3D printer

Requirements

- Include description, images/photos needed to assist with verbal or written description
- Description(s) can be verbal or written
- Computers, smartphones, tablets, etc. can be used during the judging process
- Remove batteries from technology exhibit after judging

Vegetable, Fruit and Herb Gardening

Project Description

Exhibitors showcase their vegetables, fruits, and herbs, demonstrating their gardening techniques and an understanding of plant growth and care.

Fruit

Exhibit Suggestions

- Fruit should be brought in an appropriate size clear container for displaying fruit.
- Display showing a comparison of several varieties of the same fruit (labeled); display using a branch to illustrate proper pruning of fruit trees and explaining the process; illustrate the many uses of fruits (fresh, jams, juices, cooking, baking, salads and recipes); illustrate the use of fruits as natural dyes.
- Educational display illustrating diseases (actual specimens) or insects (actual specimens) and methods of control.

Requirements

- If displaying a fruit sample, the exhibitor should bring 4-6 items of one variety of fruit and include an information card listing the varieties of fruit.
- The exhibit must be produced at home or by a close relative. **Cannot be store purchased.**

Herb Gardening

Exhibit Suggestions

- Educational display showing some aspect of raising or using herbs.
- An herb container garden planted in a tub, pot, or planter.
- A dried sample of herbs you have raised, harvested, and dried (in an airtight container)
- A display using a 4-H project kit (growing a variety of herbs in a container).

Largest Vegetable

Note: This exhibit is not an optimal example of an edible vegetable. This is done for fun-growing purposes.

Exhibit Suggestions

- Squash
- Cabbage
- Pumpkin
- Melons

Requirements

- Include an information card with name, plant variety and date planted.
- The exhibit must be produced at home or by a close relative. **Cannot be store purchased**

Potatoes

Exhibit Suggestions

- Display a box (fruit crate size) or clear Rubbermaid container of potatoes that contains all the potatoes in that hill (all the potatoes one plant produced)
- Display a box (fruit crate size) or clear Rubbermaid container of 6-10 potatoes from one or two hills of the same variety of potato.
- Educational display illustrating diseases and control, methods of mulching and reasons, causes and effects of sun-scald.

Requirements

- If displaying a potato box (fruit crate size) or clear Rubbermaid container, you need 6-10 potatoes of the same variety or 2-3 varieties (this year's crop) similar in size to the variety identified on an information card.

- Be familiar with crop input costs and the growing process.
- The exhibit must be produced at home or by a close relative. **Cannot be store purchased.**

Vegetable Container Garden Exhibit

Exhibit Suggestions

- Showcase your gardening skills by growing a thriving Vegetable Container Garden. This exhibit challenges 4-H'ers to design and maintain a productive garden in a container, perfect for small spaces.

Requirements

- Must include one type of vegetable grown in a container.
- The container should be portable and have proper drainage.
- Judges will assess plant health, variety selection, creativity in design and overall presentation.
- Exhibits may include a brief written description (maximum 100 words) detailing the plant choices, care methods and any unique features of the garden.
- Plants should be grown in the exhibit container for at least one month prior to the fair.
- A themed herb garden with multiple plants would be accepted in this category.

Vegetable Gardening Box

Clarification: Vegetable Variety is either Large, Medium or Small

Exhibit Suggestions

- A box (fruit crate size) or clear rubbermaid container used to display vegetables.

Requirements

- Label vegetables with proper variety names on an information card.
- When exhibiting a collection of vegetables, the collection should include six different kinds of vegetables (For example: 1 large variety + 3 medium varieties + 2 small varieties)
- 6 different vegetable specimens for this exhibit choosing any combination of the following:
 - One large vegetable specimen (cabbage, squash, melon, pumpkin, cauliflower, etc.)
 - Three different medium-sized vegetable specimens and 3 of each specimen (tomatoes, onions, peppers, cucumbers, kohlrabi, carrots, beets, turnips, etc.)
 - Two small vegetable specimens and 6-12 of each specimen (green beans, peas, lima beans, etc.)
- Potatoes may not be included (enter under the Potato project).
- The exhibit must be produced at home or by a close relative. **Cannot be store purchased.**

Vegetable Plate

Clarification: Vegetable Variety is either Large, Medium or Small

Exhibit Suggestions

- On a disposable plate, display an example of ONE vegetable variety.
- Examples of individual variety on a plate include:
 - Large-sized vegetable specimen: 1 sample (cabbage, squash, melon, pumpkin, cauliflower, etc.)
 - Medium-sized vegetable specimen: 3 of each specimen (tomatoes, potatoes, onions, peppers, cucumbers, kohlrabi, carrots, beets, turnips, asparagus, etc.)
 - Small sized vegetable specimen: 6- 12 of each specimen (green beans, peas, cherry tomatoes, jalapenos, lima beans, etc.)

Requirements

- Label vegetables with proper variety names on an information card.
- Only have one vegetable variety (Large, Medium or Small) on the plate. (For example: Variety is Medium sized - three onions).
- The exhibit must be produced at home or by a close relative. **Cannot be store purchased.**

Veterinary Science

Project Description

Share what you've learned during an in-depth exploration around veterinary science topics.

Exhibit Suggestions

- An exhibit focused on technology or industry advancements in veterinary science
- An exhibit on diseases of animals focusing on the history, management, prevention, etc.
- An exhibit on use of different medications in veterinary science focusing on dosage, records, implications of use, impact on the industry
- An exhibit focused on surgical and nonsurgical procedures used in veterinary medicine (spaying/neutering pets, embryo transfer, wellness visit, etc.).
- An exhibit focused on careers in veterinary science exploration (such as job shadowing, interviews and opportunities)
- Create a 3-D model of the skeletal system of the animal of your choice

Video and Filmmaking

Project Description

You can use videos in your daily life, for school projects or in a future career. Videography is art, communications and technology together. Becoming good at making videos teaches media literacy—the ability to fully understand media messages that come at you every day.

Video/Filmmaking

Video/Filmmaking – Production Team (2-3 members per team)

Exhibit Suggestions

- Showcase various video/film techniques
- A selected subject. Include a short storyboard or outline
- Illustrate how a video/film camera works, or how to care for video/film equipment, illustration of computer video/film creation, etc.
- A video/film made by blending computer technology and traditional camera created video/film.
- A video/film using data from trail camera or time lapse camera (stop action video) or drone with attached camera (see note related to drone use).
- A video/film using Claymation, dolls, Lego for stop action
- Document environmental issues such as the plight of pollinators, pollution, soil erosion, or the steps taken to improve the environment
- A short documentary on a family member or interesting member of your community
- A trailer for a movie or event (can be fictional)
- A story that you tell using your friends and family
- A commercial, real or fictional

Requirements

- It is encouraged that when developing a 4-H video/filmmaking exhibit, members will develop skills beyond the classroom.
- It is recommended that the video/filmmaking exhibit be 3-5 minutes and no longer than 10 minutes.
- All video/filmmaking exhibits must be made by the exhibitor OR by a production team of which the exhibitor must be a member
- The exhibitor's name, grade, and club must be clearly printed on all exhibit pieces.
- All video/film footage exhibited must have been made/created DURING THE CURRENT 4-H YEAR. When appropriate, (i.e. historical sequences) older video clips can be used.
- The member should provide the video file even if sending it electronically.
- Video/film must be presented on DVD, flash drive or CD. Participants are also allowed to upload their video to YouTube.
- Videos can also be delivered via Youtube, Vimeo, Frame.io or similar online based presentation sites.
- Video/film needs to be in presentation form, including a title and credits

- The video/film must be original material. Any video/film exhibit, which appears to contain copyrighted material, including music, will not be publicly displayed unless the exhibitor has written permission from the producer to use the material in the video/film. Portions and music from other sources must be documented and have a copyright release. Learn more about copyrighted material and finding material that is public domain or released under the Creative Commons license at z.umn.edu/free4u.
- A computer must be brought for viewing the video/film during the conference judging, other arrangements need to be made in advance with the 4-H staff
- Video/film must be playable on Windows, use file format including .WMV, .FLV and .MPEG, .AVI, .MOV, .AVCHD, .MPEG-1, .MPEG-4, as well as a playable DVD.
- 4-H videos must adhere to G or PG (parental guidance) standards. The 4-H Code of Conduct requires respectful behavior, so you may not depict: violence, obscene language (or naughty words) including swearing, rude interactions or insults, or use or visibility of guns or fighting, etc. Remember not only teens and pre-teens view the videos but young children and their parents. Keep this in mind when creating your video.

Notes:

- This is not a slideshow (see [Manipulated Photography](#) for slideshow)
- Supervision of the drone operator is important until they understand not only how to use a drone but also understand the etiquette and rules for using the drone. For information visit the [Federal Aviation Administration on unmanned aircraft systems](#).

Video Release form - Use this form when including any person in your video that is NOT in 4-H. This verifies that the subject has agreed to be in your video. Keep this signed form in a file. Here is a link to the Photo & Video Release form in [English](#) (z.umn.edu/photo-release-english) , [Spanish](#) (z.umn.edu/photo-release-spanish), [Hmong](#) (z.umn.edu/photo-release-hmong) and [Somali](#) (z.umn.edu/photo-release-somali).

Equipment: Any electronic device capable of capturing a video image video camera, digital camera, DSLR, time lapse camera or trail camera, cellphone, tablet, GoPro or drone with attached camera (operator must meet age requirements to use a drone).

Wildlife Biology & Management

Project Description

Wildlife biology and management is about taking care of and protecting animals in their natural habitats to ensure their well-being and the balance of nature. Wildlife management is like being a guardian for animals and their homes. It's about making sure they have enough food, clean water, and safe places to live. Wildlife managers also help sick or injured animals and make sure there is a good balance in nature so all animals can thrive.

Exhibit Suggestions

- Develop a wildlife management plan--show practices related to land use and forest management for wildlife such as controlled burns, logging, planting, etc.
- Explore basic concepts of Wildlife Management (waterfowl wingboards, birdhouse trails, carrying capacity, game animal habitat requirements, history of game management, etc).

- Explain some factors that threaten or endanger animal species such as urbanization, climate change, or habitat loss. Or explore a species that went extinct and why it happened.
- Build a bird or bat house, nesting structure, hibernaculum, animal shelter or feeder and explain the history of artificial shelter structures how it can benefit a species.
- Display a collection of identified wildlife scat (droppings), skulls or skins. How do they differ? Why?
- Show how wildlife can be classified into herbivores, carnivores or omnivores using skull diagrams
- Write a wildlife landscape habitat plan
- Report on animal adaptations, such as animal camouflage. How do adaptations of plants and animals match the environment they live in?
- Make a display that details a food chain/web of a particular habitat.
- Explain the life cycle of your favorite wild animal in a video, poster or display.
- Shadow or volunteer at a nature center or park and share your experience using a journal, video, or display. Learn about rules and policies in place to protect or manage certain species of wildlife.
- Identify, mount and label a book of plants native to a certain region
- Animal signs, animal tracks, homes or foods
- Do a bird study, including beak type, wings, feet, song, feeding patterns, etc.
- Make a collection of wildflowers growing near where you live or a place you visit

Requirements

- All wild game used in exhibits must be tagged appropriately according to state laws.

Youth Leadership

Project Description

Youth Leadership is a project area that requires the member to discover their skills and then develop those skills and share them with others. This might happen individually or with a group. Share how you've built an understanding of self, developed skills, learned how to work with others, overcome obstacles or adjusted goals, developed understanding of making decisions, and/or managed and or worked in groups.

Exhibit Suggestions

- Share your youth leadership experience. This could include your 4-H youth leadership journey, or your leadership in an organization within your school or community.
- Share what you gained and shared from a conference or retreat you attended.
- Share a personal development plan you have implemented
- Develop a (career and/or college prep) portfolio
- Develop a presentation that illustrates how you've built understanding of self, developed communication skills, learned how to work with others, developed understanding of making decisions, and/or managing and/or working in groups.
- Lesson plan you've developed
- Meeting outline or agenda developed by youth
- Illustrate how you've shared 4-H with others.

- Scrapbook outlining participation in leadership programs. Includes personal reflection on leadership growth and development.
- Share how you have taken the lead on a service project, and what leadership skills you gained through the project.
- Share how you have served as a mentor and/or teacher to younger youth (could be with a project area, a club activity or officer role, etc)
- Share how you led your group's Food Partner Challenge

4-H Animal Science Rules

County Rules

Note: All exhibitors are required to abide by IAFE Show Ethics (z.umn.edu/IAFE-show-ethics) in addition to the rules below.

1. All livestock exhibits, including showmanship, must be pre-registered by Monday, July 6, 2026. Members in animal projects may exhibit one animal per class, unless stated otherwise.
2. Projects brought to the county fair that have not been registered by July 6 can be exhibited at the county fair, but will not be eligible for premiums, or out of county trips.
3. All beef, dairy, dairy goat, dog, horse, llama-alpaca, meat goat, poultry (doves/pigeons only), rabbit, sheep and swine shown in 4-H livestock shows must have the required State 4-H ID system, ear tag and/or tattoo. Animal ID data must be submitted online, arrive in the Extension office, or be postmarked no later than May 15, 2026 (with the exception of Market Beef due Feb. 17, 2026).
4. All animals exhibited must be owned solely by the member, member's family or leased by agreement. The family includes the 4-H'ers parents or guardians and siblings living together as a family unit. The definition of family includes an extended family where the animals may be owned by grandparents with the 4-Her's parents actively involved with and working on the farm. Animals owned in partnership with non-family members (as defined above) must be leased and follow guidelines within the lease information.
5. 4-H'ers exhibiting livestock at the County Fair are responsible for the care and feeding of animals they exhibit. If animals are not properly cared for and/or barn rules are not followed, then the barn superintendent, fair board members, and/or the 4-H Extension Educator reserve the right to send the animal(s) home. This will result in forfeiture of premiums and potential loss of State Fair trips.
6. Cloverbud exhibits, including livestock posters, will not be judged blue, red and white. Instead, all will receive participation recognition.
7. 4-H'ers must show their own animal in the class. If the 4-H'er has multiple animals in one class, another 4-H member(s) from the same county can show the other animals.
8. All 4-H'ers exhibiting livestock at the county fair are eligible to participate in showmanship and must show their own animal, with the exception of Cloverbuds.
9. Advertising animals for sale and displaying farm, ranch, or sale signs in the show ring is not allowed. The only permissible signs are 4-H stall cards, champion/reserve champion signs, educational signs with performance or pedigree information, and signs with the animal's name. Additionally, only decorations that support the 4-H Youth Development Program are allowed.
10. State Grooming & Fitting Rule:

- All grooming of livestock at the fair, including clipping, trimming and manipulation of the hair/wool (such as blocking on sheep, pulling up hair on beef and working up top lines on dairy) must be clearly done by the exhibitor, members of the immediate family (parents, step-parents, legal guardians, grandparents, brothers or sisters) or any other enrolled Minnesota 4-H member.
11. Registered market animals must have registration papers solely in the exhibitor's name, the exhibitor's family name, or the family's farm name; registered breeding animals must have registration papers solely in exhibitor's name, the exhibitor's family name, or the family's farm name or be under lease from any other owners (including partnerships). Registered breeding animals that are leased may have registration papers in the animal owners name or farm name.
 12. To show in the registered breed classes, animals must meet the registration requirements for that breed and registration papers must be available. Animals without proper registration papers (crossbreeds and grades) must be shown as commercial.
 13. All animal health regulations will be in effect as stipulated by the Minnesota Board of Animal Health and the County Agricultural Society.

Cloverbud Rules

- Cloverbuds are allowed to exhibit animals in a showmanship class at the fair and enter posters in every species area.
- A responsible person must be with Cloverbud members at all times when Cloverbuds and animals are together - this includes taking them to tie outs, the wash rack, or the pet show - in one of these two ways:
 - The responsible person is in control of the animal with the Cloverbud at their side; or
 - The Cloverbud is in control of the animal with the responsible person at their side to assist or take control of the animal when needed or as directed by staff, volunteers or show managers.
- A "responsible person" is defined as a screened adult volunteer, youth member 6th grade and older, parent, or other adult who may appropriately assist with the group. In the event that a show is a combined 4-H and open show, 4-H state guideline takes precedence for Cloverbud age participants. If a family chooses to violate the policy and an accident happens 4-H is not liable, 4-H insurance will not be usable and the participant will jeopardize future participation in the program.
- Cloverbuds may show only 1 animal per species. Cloverbuds may show their own animal or another 4-H member's animal.
- The Minnesota Board of Animal Health requires all animals at exhibitions to have an official ID (tag or tattoo). Cloverbud animals should not be identified in 4HOnline unless it is to be shown by another 4-H member.
- Cloverbuds may participate with a horse in three classes: Cloverbud Halter/Showmanship, Cloverbud Western Pleasure, and Cloverbud Barrels. If the horse is used in a riding setting, the Cloverbud may sit on the back of the horse with a responsible person in control of the horse at all times. "Control" means assuming responsibility for handling and/or leading the animal at all times.
- Review the [Cloverbud Information Sheet](https://z.umn.edu/4h-cloverbud-Info) (z.umn.edu/4h-cloverbud-Info) to ensure the exhibit is developmentally appropriate and follows 4-H cloverbud policies.

4-H Show Attire

- In 2026, all 4-H exhibitors will receive a t-shirt. Livestock exhibitors are asked to wear this shirt during the show. This is the same fashion as the State Fair 4-H livestock shows.
- Boots, shoes, or tennis shoes required, a flat non-skid sole is preferred for safety and traction; no sandals, open-toe, or open-heel shoes allowed.
- No midriff tops or sleeveless tops allowed.

Code of Conduct

A standard of behaviour for all individuals involved in our program is one of the key components for creating a welcoming learning environment that is physically and emotionally safe. Any individual who takes part in our volunteers with the Minnesota 4-H program at any level (individual, club, county, regional, state, national or international) is subject to the behavior standards and rules governing participation and involvement as outlined in the Minnesota 4-H Code of Conduct. In addition to the Minnesota 4-H Code of Conduct, there may be additional policies, rules, and procedures relating to specific 4-H events and activities that will also apply to those events/activities. For complete Code of Conduct policy, reference www.4-H.umn.edu/policy and select the "Membership & Code of Conduct" tab.

When you enroll or re-enroll as a member, you agree that you have read, accepted, and will abide by the full University of Minnesota Extension 4-H Youth Development (Minnesota 4-H) Code of Conduct. Also, when you enroll or re-enroll as a Minnesota 4-H volunteer, you agree to accept and abide by the Minnesota 4-H Code of Conduct.

Absentee Judging

Livestock Projects

4-H members who have a conflict with the livestock qualifying show in their county of membership may utilize the following options if they wish to pursue an opportunity to advance to the applicable Minnesota 4-H state show.

- Switch county membership prior to the May 15 membership enrollment deadline allowing for exhibition of livestock with benefit of ability for advancement to state competition.
- Participate in a livestock demonstration (including the live animal) with the intent to be awarded a trip through the demonstration selection process. Animal used in the demonstration does not need to be the same animal taken to the state fair but must be of the same species. Animal exhibited by 4-H member at the state fair must be on ID sheets prior to the ID deadline for that species. If livestock demonstration day occurs during the county fair, a video recording of the demonstration is acceptable.
- Submit a recorded video of the animal entered with the understanding that they cannot win a trip to the state fair. The animal exhibited by the 4-H member must be ID'd prior to the ID deadline for that species. The animal will be judged on conformation only and a blue, red, or white ribbon placing will be awarded. No champion or reserve champions will be awarded. Families must connect with local staff prior to utilizing this option.

Judging Experiences for Youth with Disabilities or Injuries

We are committed to helping all youth have a positive county fair experience. If your youth would be best served by accommodations or other preparation by staff/judges, please fill out the [4-H Accommodations Request Form](#) and return it to mnext-pine@umn.edu or deliver it to the Pine County Extension Office. Staff will be in touch to discuss the form after it is received.

Livestock Project Judging - Show Ring

If a 4-H member is unable to exhibit an animal by himself/herself due to a disability or injury, the 4-H member and/or the member's immediate family must request permission for a substitute showperson to help with the exhibition of the 4-H member's livestock project(s). Arrangements and approval for a substitute showperson must be made with 4-H staff prior to the day of the show. The substitute showperson must be a 4-H age-eligible member of the 4-H member's immediate family or another age-eligible 4-H member from the county of membership.

Livestock Project Judging - Livestock Interviews

If a 4-H member is unable to participate in livestock interviews by himself/herself due to a disability or injury, the 4-H member and/or the member's immediate family may request accommodations that will fit the needs of the individual (e.g. someone to read the questions). Arrangements and approval for accommodations must be made of the 4-H staff in advance of the interview.

Grievance Policy

The 4-H grievance process provides a vehicle by which to respond to 4-H members' concerns relating to their 4-H program participation. The 4-H member may file a grievance. A local 4-H volunteer grievance committee will be convened to address the rule violations and allege wrongdoing. This committee will not be convened for:

- Decisions made by judges, which are final
- Missed deadlines that are covered through the "one-time member exemption process"
- Code of conduct related violations will be addressed by staff according to an established process.

All grievances must be submitted in writing on a 4-H Appeal/Complaint Form (along with a \$50 deposit), signed, and turned in to the Extension office within 24 hours of incident. The \$50 deposit must be paid before the grievance will be heard by the committee. Complete details and forms can be obtained from the Extension office.

Animal Science Health & Safety Information

- All animal health regulations will be in effect as stipulated by the Minnesota Board of Animal Health and the County Agricultural Society. It is the responsibility of each livestock exhibitor to contact a veterinarian to be sure the project animal is qualified for exhibit.
- The Pine County Fair official veterinarian's decision is final. The official veterinarian will make general health examinations of all exhibit animals on the day of entry and daily during the fair.

- The official veterinarian will order the immediate removal to a quarantine facility or removal from the exhibition premises of any livestock with symptoms of infectious or communicable diseases. This includes livestock with warts or ringworm. A statement from a veterinarian that an animal is being treated for these diseases is not acceptable.
- Please see the [Minnesota 4-H Animal ID requirements](#) and each species section of the premium book for further health and safety requirements.
- All loose or uncontrolled animals are subject to a review of a Pine County Fairboard designated committee consisting of the president (or his/her designee), the barn superintendent (unrelated to 4-H), and another individual. Animals are subject to being sent home pending committee decision.
- All livestock exhibits must be in place by 8:00 p.m. on Wednesday of the fair and are not released until 4:00 p.m. on Sunday of the fair per the Fairboard. Animals removed early or not in place on time will result in forfeiture of fair premiums and State Fair trips.

State Fair or State Show Eligibility

- Members selected to represent the county at State Fair and State Horse Show must have completed sixth grade. Members selected to represent the county at State Dog Show must have completed third grade.
- 4-H members must decide on State Fair trips by 4:00 p.m. on Saturday, August 1 (see board in 4-H Exhibit Hall for more information).
 - All members who have earned a State Fair trip must turn in registration paperwork to the Extension Office during the 1-3 p.m. registration meeting on Sunday, August 2.
 - If you can not attend, you must contact the Extension Educator in advance.
- Trips for State Fair, State Horse Show, and State Dog Show will be selected from blue ribbon exhibits only (see State Dog Show Rules for exceptions).
- Each member may take (1) livestock trip and (1) general project trip to the State Fair. Along with their qualifying state fair exhibit trip(s), 4-H members may participate in activities such as Share-the-Fun, demonstrations, Arts-In, cooking events, animal science educational exhibits or judging teams.
- To be eligible for a livestock trip to the State Fair, 4-H'ers must have completed Quality Assurance Training. State Policy: All youth participating as a State Fair 4-H livestock exhibitor in beef, dairy, sheep, swine, poultry, rabbits, meat goat, dairy goat, and lama must have completed a livestock quality assurance training. There are two training options 1) a 3 hour in-person workshop (LQA&E), or 2) a 1 hour on-line training (YQCA). Youth completing either quality assurance training option will receive a certificate of completion.
- Exhibitors must complete LQA&E training by July 6, 2026.
- [Competitive events, deadlines, consequences and exemption options](#): Every Minnesota 4-H member is eligible for a "one-time" member exemption. This exemption provides the ability (one-time in a 4-H member's career) for the 4-H member to acknowledge they missed a 4-H deadline related to enrollment or competitive event participation and waive the consequences for the named deadline.

Animal Science 4-H Projects

Animal Costume Contest

Cloverbud

Grades 3+

Requirements:

- Animal Costume Contest is for all youth in grades K and up. Cloverbuds must still have a responsible person in attendance per the Cloverbud rules.
- Exhibitor's animal must be dressed in costume in some way. The exhibitor is encouraged, but not required, to also be in costume.
- All costumes must be in good taste and appropriate for the general public.
- Exhibitors will be evaluated on the creativity of the exhibit.
- Registration in FairEntry is required. Only one costume and one animal per exhibitor.

Science of Animals Educational Exhibits

Note: The following animal types are eligible for Science of Animals exhibits: Beef, Dairy, Dairy Goat, Meat Goat, Poultry, Rabbits, Sheep and Swine.

Health/Breeding/Production Exhibit

Zoonotics Exhibit

Other Exhibit

Exhibit Suggestions

- Items constructed (such as feeding systems or show equipment) or science exhibits focusing on one of the four divisions listed above.
- These projects may be enhanced with 3-dimensional displays, posters or notebooks

State Fair trips will be available. Exhibits will be judged during Livestock Encampment and 4-H'ers may exhibit both an animal (if awarded a trip from the county show) and a Science of Animal Educational Exhibit. NOTE: Llama-Alpaca, Poultry and Rabbit promotional and educational posters are an exhibit item at the state level and may be entered as a poster in each respective area.

Beef

Birth Dates

Breeding Heifer – Spring Calf	January 1 – May 15, 2026
Breeding Heifer – Fall Calf	September 1 – December 31, 2025
Breeding Heifer – Summer Yearling	May 1 – August 31, 2025
Breeding Heifer – Junior Yearling	January 1 – April 30, 2025
Breeding Heifer – Senior Yearling	September 1 - December 31, 2024
Cow/Calf	Calves must be born between January 1 - May 15, 2026
Prospect Market Calves	January 1 – May 15, 2026
Market Beef	January 1 – August 31, 2025
Dairy Steers	January 1 – August 31, 2025

Breeding Heifer Registered and Commercial

Beef - Spring Calf
Beef - Fall Calf
Beef - Summer Yearling
Beef - Junior Yearling
Beef - Senior Yearling

Cow and Calf

Beef - Cow and Calf Pair

Prospect Calf

Beef - Heifer Calf
Beef - Steer Calf

Market Beef

Beef - Market Steer
Beef - Market Heifer

Requirements

- Recommended minimum weight for State Fair is 1,000 pounds; recommended maximum weight is 1,500 pounds.

Dairy Steer

Beef - Pure Breed Dairy Steer
Beef - Crossbred Dairy Steer

Requirements

- Recommended minimum weight for State Fair is 1,000 pounds; recommended maximum weight is 1,600 pounds. Pure Breed Dairy Steers must be 100% dairy breed. The following breeds will be accepted without registration papers: Ayrshire, Brown Swiss, Guernsey, Holstein, and Jersey. Milking Shorthorn dairy steers must be registered with the American Milking Shorthorn Society and not carry the "S" suffix.
- Dairy Steers showing permanent teeth may be shown, but they can place no higher than a red ribbon and they will not be eligible for State Fair or auction.
- **Crossbred Dairy Steers must be at least 50% from the acceptable breeds listed for the Pure Breed Dairy Steer division, with the balance being from any other beef or dairy breed; however, the steers must show adequate dairy steer characteristics, as determined by the screening committee. Exhibitors should be prepared to identify the breeds of their crossbred dairy steer.**

Beef Cloverbud

Beef Cloverbud Animal Exhibit
Beef Cloverbud Poster

Beef Interview

Interviews are open to members who have completed grades 3 and up as an opportunity to build communication skills and prepare for State Fair. Animals are not brought to interviews.

Beef Showmanship

Dairy

Birth Dates

Spring Calf	March 1, 2026 - May 31, 2026
Winter calf	December 1, 2025 - February 28, 2026
Fall calf	September 1 - November 30, 2025
Summer yearling	June 1 - August 31, 2025
Spring yearling	March 1 - May 31, 2025
Winter yearling	December 1, 2024 - February 28, 2025
Fall yearling	September 1 - November 30, 2024
Milking Yearling	Born Sept 1, 2024 or later that has freshened & in milking form
Junior two year old	March 1 - August 31, 2024
Senior two year old	September 1, 2023 - February 29, 2024
Three year old cows	September 1, 2022 - August 31, 2023
Four year old cows	September 1, 2021 - August 31, 2022
Aged cow	Born before September 1, 2021
Dry cow	Dry cow of any age

Holstein Registered and Grade

Crossbreds and Color Breeds Registered and Grade

Note: For each of the above Divisions, use the following birthdate-based classes to indicate the age of your project animal:

Dairy - Spring Calf
Dairy - Winter Calf
Dairy - Fall Calf
Dairy - Summer Yearling
Dairy - Spring Yearling
Dairy - Winter Yearling
Dairy - Fall Yearling
Dairy - Milking Yearling
Dairy - Unfresh Two-Year-Old (county only)
Dairy - Junior Two-Year-Old Cow
Dairy - Senior Two-Year-Old Cow
Dairy - Three-Year-Old Cow
Dairy - Four-Year-Old Cow
Dairy - Five-Year-Old and Older Cow
Dairy - Dry Cow

Dairy Cloverbud

Dairy Cloverbud Animal Exhibit
Dairy Cloverbud Poster

Dairy Interview

Interviews are open to members who have completed grades 3 and up as an opportunity to build communication skills and prepare for State Fair. Animals are not brought to interviews.

Dairy Showmanship

Dairy Goat

Birth Dates

Junior Kid Doe	April 1 – June 30, 2026
Senior Kid Doe	January 1 – March 31, 2026
Dry Yearling Doe (never kidded)	January 1 – December 31, 2025
Milking Yearling Doe	January 1 – December 31, 2025
Milking Two Year Old Doe	January 1 – December 31, 2024
Milking Doe - 3 Years and under 5 Years	born in 2022 or 2023
Milking Doe - 5 Years and older	born before 2022

Dairy Goat

Dairy Goat Junior Doe Kid
Dairy Goat Senior Doe Kid
Dairy Goat - Dry Yearling Doe
Dairy Goat - Milking Yearling Doe
Dairy Goat - Milking 2 Year Old Doe
Dairy Goat - Milking 3 - 4 Year Old Doe
Dairy Goat - Milking 5+ Year Old Doe

Note: For safety reasons all dairy goats must be dis-budded/dehorned.
Regrowth of less than **one inch** allowed.

Dairy Goat Cloverbud

Dairy Goat Cloverbud Animal Exhibit
Dairy Goat Cloverbud Poster

Dairy Goat Interview

Interviews are open to members who have completed grades 3 and up as an opportunity to build communication skills and prepare for State Fair. Animals are not brought to interviews.

Dairy Goat Showmanship

Dog

Dog Agility

Dog - Pre-Jumpers (County Only)
Dog - Pre-Agility (County only)
Dog - Agility Beginner
Dog - Agility Elementary
Dog - Agility Intermediate
Dog - Agility Senior
Dog - Agility Advanced
Dog - Limited Agility
Dog - Jumpers 1A
Dog - Jumpers 1B
Dog - Jumpers 2
Dog - Jumpers 3
Dog - Limited Jumpers

Dog Rally

Dog - Rally Foundation
Dog - Rally Beginner

Dog - Rally Novice
Dog - Rally Graduate Novice
Dog - Rally Intermediate
Dog - Rally Advanced
Dog - Rally Pre-Excellent
Dog - Rally Excellent
Dog - Rally Pre-Master
Dog - Rally Master
Dog - Rally Veterans

Dog Obedience

Dog - Obedience Foundation
Dog - Obedience Beginner
Dog - Obedience Graduate Beginner
Dog - Obedience Novice
Dog - Obedience Graduate Novice
Dog - Obedience Pre-Open
Dog - Obedience Open
Dog - Obedience Graduate Open
Dog - Obedience Pre-Utility
Dog - Obedience Utility
Dog - Obedience Veterans
Dog - Obedience Brace
Dog - Obedience 4 Dog Team

Dog Showmanship

Dog - Showmanship Novice
Dog - Showmanship Open
Dog - Showmanship Excellent

A dog may be shown in the dog show or the pet show, not both.

4-H'ers - 3rd grade and up are eligible for county and state dog show.

4-H'ers shall exhibit in the classes corresponding to the level of training they and their dog have received. Additional information, class requirements, and rules/regulations can be found in the Minnesota 4-H Agility, Obedience, Rally and Showmanship rules and guidelines (four separate publications) available on the [MN 4-H dog project website](http://z.umn.edu/mn4hdogproject) (z.umn.edu/mn4hdogproject).

All dogs must be vaccinated according to the requirements listed on the MN 4-H Dog Project ID Affidavit and Vaccination Form.

Dog Cloverbud

Dog Cloverbud Animal Exhibit
Dog Cloverbud Poster

Dog Interview

Interviews are open to members who have completed grades 3 and up as an opportunity to build communication skills and prepare for State Fair. Animals are not brought to interviews.

Horse

Horse Show Pleasure Classes

English Equitation
English Pleasure
Ranch Pleasure Class
Showmanship
Trail Class
Western Horsemanship
Western Pleasure

Horse Show Games Classes

Barrel Race
Jumping Figure 8
Key Race
Pole Weaving

Note: Use the following grade classes to enter the above divisions:

- Novice (county only class, not State eligible)
- Beginner: Grades 3-5
- Intermediate: Grades 6-8
- Advanced: Grades 9+

Classes may be combined based on registration. For more information about Novice class, please see the Pine County 4-H Horse Project Handbook

Equestrians with Disabilities

Horse - Assisted: Flat Class-Western or English Equitation, walk, trot with volunteer/mentors as needed

Horse - Assisted: Obstacle Game Class, Key Hole pattern, walk, trot with volunteer/mentors as needed

Horse - Unassisted: Flat Class-Western or English Equitation, walk, trot, unassisted (spotter requested)

Horse - Unassisted: Obstacle Game Class, Key Hole pattern, walk, trot, unassisted (spotter requested)

Horse Training

Horse - Training Steps 1 - 6

Horse Cloverbud

Horse - Cloverbud Barrels

Horse - Cloverbud Western Pleasure
Horse - Cloverbud Horse Showmanship
Horse - Cloverbud Poster

Horse Interview

Interviews are open to members who have completed grades 3 and up as an opportunity to build communication skills and prepare for State Fair. Animals are not brought to interviews.

Horse Related Exhibit

Requirements

- This exhibit area is for youth who exhibit a horse; horseless horse is for youth who do not exhibit a horse.
- Exhibits may be a model, poster, scrapbook, essay, and/or article. The exhibit should show or explain something the 4-H member has made, done, or learned in the project.
- Exhibits are conference judged with the exhibitor present.

Horseless Horse Exhibit

Requirements

- This exhibit is for youth who do not exhibit a horse; horse related is for youth who exhibit a horse.
- Exhibits may be a model, poster, scrapbook, essay, and/or article. The exhibit should show or explain something the 4-H member has made, done, or learned in the project.
- Exhibits are conference judged with the exhibitor present.

Horseless Horse Skills Class

Horse - Horseless Horse Level 1
Horse - Horseless Horse Level 2
Horse - Horseless Horse Level 3
Horse - Horseless Horse Level 4

Requirements

- Youth will complete a level in the [horseless horse booklet](#) prior to the show. The booklet will include answering knowledge questions and learning hands-on skills. An example of a knowledge question would be to list 4 breeds of horses and describe their uses. An example of a skill to demonstrate would describe and demonstrate how to properly back a horse on the halter 4 steps.
- The booklet must be signed prior to the show by a Horseless Horse Volunteer, Mentor or 4-H Extension Staff attesting to that the youth has completed the booklet, can complete the skills and is prepared for the judging experience.
- Youth can only test and exhibit one level per year.

- They will use a mentor's horse in the ring. The horse will be used to aid in answering the judges questions and demonstrating skills.
- Youth will demonstrate and interview one-on-one with the judge, one exhibitor at a time.
- The judging will be a combination of demonstrating these skills and answering interview questions from the judge. The judge will select a number of skills and knowledge based questions related to the booklet (not all of them).

Horse Helmet Policy:

All 4-Hers participating in any 4-H sponsored mounted activity are required to wear properly fastened ASTM/SEI approved protective headgear. Helmet use is required when mounted. This policy also extends to 4-H volunteers when they are working with 4-H youth in a 4-H volunteer role during mounted activities.

Additional information can be found on the [Horse project page](https://z.umn.edu/4HHorseProject) (z.umn.edu/4HHorseProject)

Llama-Alpaca

Birth Dates

4-H Llama-Alpaca projects must be born prior to January 1, 2026

Gender:

- No sexually intact male over 18 months is eligible for exhibition.
- 4-H Llama - Alpaca projects must be born prior to January 1, 2026.
- No companion animals (no buddies, crias, or nursing mothers allowed)

Llama-Alpaca – Costume (Exhibitor must be on foot)

Llama-Alpaca – Obstacle Course

Llama-Alpaca - Public Relations

Llama-Alpaca Fleece

Llama-Alpaca Cloverbud

Llama-Alpaca Cloverbud Showmanship

Llama-Alpaca Cloverbud Costume

Llama-Alpaca Cloverbud Poster

Llama-Alpaca Interview

Interviews are open to members who have completed grades 3 and up as an opportunity to build communication skills and prepare for State Fair. Animals are not brought to interviews.

Llama-Alpaca Showmanship

NOTE: 4-H'ers who participate in the Llama-Alpaca Costume Contest at the State Fair will receive a cash award. These payments are made in October. 4-H'ers must be grade eligible to participate at the State Fair.

Meat Goat

Birth Dates

Market goat

Meat market goat (wether)	Nov 1, 2025 – April 30, 2026
Meat market goat (doe)	Nov 1, 2025 – April 30, 2026
Dairy market goat (wether)	Nov 1, 2025 – April 30, 2026

Wether Dam

Wether dam yearling (never kidded)	Sept 1, 2024 - Aug 31, 2025
Wether dam kid	Sept 1, 2025 - April 30, 2026

Meat goat breeding does

Senior yearling meat breeding doe (never kidded)	Sept 1, 2024 – Feb 28, 2025
Junior yearling meat breeding doe (never kidded)	March 1, 2025 – May 31, 2025
Fall yearling meat breeding doe (never kidded)	June 1, 2025 – Nov 30, 2025
Senior meat breeding doe kid	Dec 1, 2025 – Feb 28, 2026
Junior meat breeding doe kid	Mar 1, 2026 – May 31, 2026

Note: Pygmy Goats are classed as Meat Goats

Market Goat

Meat Market Goat - wether
Meat Market Goat - doe
Dairy Market Goat - wether

Wether Dam

Wether dam yearling (never kidded)
Wether dam kid

Meat Goat Breeding Doe

Meat Goat - Senior Yearling Breeding Doe, registered or grade (never kidded)
Meat Goat - Junior Yearling Breeding Doe, registered or grade (never kidded)
Meat Goat – Fall Yearling Breeding Doe, registered or grade (never kidded)
Meat Goat – Senior Meat Breeding Doe Kid, registered or grade
Meat Goat – Junior Meat Breeding Doe Kid, registered or grade

Requirements

- The recommended minimum weight for Market Goats at the State Fair is 40 pounds, and the recommended maximum weight is 110 pounds.
- Market wethers must be disbudded/de-horned. Re-growth must not exceed one inch. Cut (sawed) off horns are not permitted
- Meat breeding does, wether dams and market does may have horns and they do not need to be capped or blunted.

Meat Goat Cloverbud

Meat Goat Cloverbud Animal Exhibit

Meat Goat Cloverbud Poster

Meat Goat Interview

Interviews are open to members who have completed grades 3 and up as an opportunity to build communication skills and prepare for State Fair. Animals are not brought to interviews.

Meat Goat Showmanship

Poultry

Chickens

Chickens - Market pen of two males or two females

Chickens - Breeding pen of one male & two females

Chickens - Bantam Breeding pen of one male & two females

Chickens - Egg production pen of two pullets, White egg layers

Chickens - Egg production pen of two pullets, Brown egg layers

Suggested Hatch dates:

- Market (two males or two females) - 6 to 8 weeks before fair
 - Birds over 10 lbs will receive a white ribbon
- Breeding (one male and two females) - January
- Egg production (two females) - 20 weeks before fair

Doves

Doves - Purebred breeding pair

Hatch date:

- December 31, 2025 or earlier

Ducks

Ducks - Market pen of two males or two females

Ducks - Breeding pen of one male & two females

Ducks - Bantam Breeding pen of one male & two females

Suggested Hatch dates:

- Market (two males or two females) - 7 to 8 weeks before fair
- Breeding (one male and two females) - January

Geese

Geese - Market pen of two males or two females

Geese - Breeding pen of one male & two females

Suggested Hatch dates:

- Market (two males or two females) - 15 to 20 weeks before fair
- Breeding (one male and two females) - January

Guinea

Use the following Classes, with the Divisions to indicate the type of your project animal(s). Note: ONLY Pearls, Whites and Lavender breeds can be shown:

Guinea - Market pen of two males or two females - same breed

Guinea - Breeding pen of one male & two females - same breed

Suggested Hatch dates:

- Market (two males or two females) - 20 to 22 weeks before fair
- Breeding (one male and two females) - January

Pigeons

Pigeons - Utility, 1 Breeding Pair

Pigeons - Utility, 1 Young bird Male or Female, 1 young bird, this year band

Pigeons - Fancy, 1 Breeding Pair

Pigeons - Fancy, Young bird Male or Female, 1 young bird, this year band

Pigeons - Flying, 1 Breeding Pair

Pigeons - Flying, Young bird Male or Female, 1 young bird, this year band

Hatch date:

- Young bird (one male or one female) - January 1 or after
- Breeding pair (one male and one female) - December 31, 2025 or earlier

Turkeys - Domestic Only

Turkeys - Domestic Only - Market pen of two males or two females

Turkeys - Domestic Only - Breeding pen of one male & two females

Suggested Hatch dates:

- Market (two males or two females) - 18 to 20 weeks before fair
- Breeding (one male and two females) - January

Poultry Cloverbud

Poultry Cloverbud Animal Exhibit

Poultry Cloverbud Poster

Poultry Interview

Interviews are open to members who have completed grades 3 and up as an opportunity to build communication skills and prepare for State Fair. Animals are not brought to interviews.

Poultry Showmanship

Poultry Poster

Educational or promotional poster may be selected to advance to the state fair. See state fair poster requirements in the Poultry Information Sheet. Posters do not need to be exhibited at the county fair to advance to the State Fair.

Requirements

- All exhibited birds (except breeding pigeons and doves) must be of this year's hatch.
- All breeding birds must be purebred and listed as an American Poultry Association (APA) recognized breed. More information about APA recognized breeds can be found in the APA Standard of Perfection handbook or on the American Poultry Association website under [Accepted Breeds and Varieties](#).
- All pigeons and doves will be judged according to the National Pigeon Association (NPA) Book of Pigeon Standards.
- Commercial breeds are recommended for all market and egg production classes.

Dual Purpose (County Only)

Pen of 2 pullets, hatched prior to April 1 of current year.

Show and Hobby (County Only)

Show and Hobby - Standard Fowl

Show and Hobby - Bantam Fowl

Note: Exhibits will be judged 50% on the members' knowledge and 50% on the quality of the exhibit.

Requirements (County only classes):

- Birds shown in this class may not be part of another exhibit at the county fair.
- One pen will be provided for this entry.
- Not more than one in a pen. Identify birds as to kind, age, and breed. Bird may be older than this year's hatch. If older, records must be kept from February 1 of previous year.

Eggs

Please see requirements in Generals projects under Food and Nutrition project area.

Rabbits

Small Breeds

Rabbit - Small Breed Senior Buck over 6 months of age

Rabbit - Small Breed Senior Doe over 6 months of age

Rabbit - Small Breed Junior Buck under 6 months of age

Rabbit - Small Breed Junior Doe under 6 months of age

Small breeds (4 class): American Fuzzy Lop, American Sable, English Angora, French Angora, Satin Angora, Belgian Hare, Blue Holicer, Britannia Petite, Mini Californian, Standard Chinchilla, Czech Frosty, Dwarf Hotot, Dwarf Papillon, English Spot, Florida White, Harlequin, Havana, Himalayan, Holland Lop, Jersey Wooly, Lilac, Lionhead, Mini Lop, Mini Rex, Mini Satin, Netherland Dwarf, Polish, Rex, Rhinelander, Silver, Silver Martin, Tan, and Trianta

Large Breeds

Rabbit - Large Breed Senior Buck over 8 months of age

Rabbit - Large Breed Senior Doe over 8 months of age

Rabbit - Large Breed Intermediate Buck 6 - 8 months of age

Rabbit - Large Breed Intermediate Doe 6 - 8 months of age

Rabbit - Large Breed Junior Buck under 6 months of age

Rabbit - Large Breed Junior Doe under 6 months of age

Large breeds (6 class); American, Giant Angora, Agent Brun, Beveren, Blanc de Hotot, Californian, Champagne D'Argent, Checkered Giant, American Chinchilla, Giant Chinchilla, Cinnamon, Creme D'Argent, English Lop, French Lop, New Zealand, Palomino, Satin, Silver Fox, and Flemish Giant

Requirements

- All rabbits must be purebred and an American Rabbit Breeders Association (ARBA) recognized breed. More information about ARBA recognized breeds can be found in the ARBA Standard of Perfection or [ARBA website](#).
- Each rabbit must be permanently tattooed in the left ear for identification purposes.

Running Breeds

Senior Buck over 8 months of age

Senior Doe over 8 months of age

Intermediate Buck 6-8 months of age

Intermediate Doe 6-8 months of age

Junior Buck under 6 months of age

Junior Doe under 6 months of age

Requirements

- Breeding Rabbit requirements apply to Running Breeds
- Running Breeds include Checkered Giant, English Spot, Rhinelander and Tan

Market Rabbit

Rabbit - Single Fryer, 3 ½ to 5 ½ pounds, not over 70 days old

Rabbit - Pen of three fryers, 3 ½ to 5 ½ pounds, not over 70 days old

Rabbit Cloverbud

Rabbit Cloverbud Animal Exhibit

Rabbit Cloverbud Poster

Rabbit Interview

Interviews are open to members who have completed grades 3 and up as an opportunity to build communication skills and prepare for State Fair. Animals are not brought to interviews.

Rabbit Showmanship

Rabbit Poster

Educational or promotional poster may be selected to advance to the state fair. See state fair poster requirements in the Rabbit Information Sheet. Posters do not need to be exhibited at the county fair to advance to the State Fair.

Sheep

Birth Dates

Fall Ewe Lamb	Born between September 1 - December 31 of previous year
January Ewe Lamb	Born in January of current Year
February Ewe Lamb	Born in February of current Year
March Ewe Lamb	Born in March of current Year
Yearling Ewe	Over 1 yr and under 2 yrs of age & not show evidence of 4 permanent incisors
Wether Dam Ewe Lamb	Born on or after December 1 of previous year
Wether Dam Yearling Ewe	Over 1 yr and under 2 yrs of age & not show evidence of 4 permanent incisors
Market Lamb	Born on or after December 1 of previous year

Breeding Ewe Registered and Commercial

- Sheep - Yearling Ewe
- Sheep - Fall Ewe Lamb
- Sheep - January Ewe Lamb
- Sheep - February Ewe Lamb
- Sheep - March Ewe Lamb
- Sheep - Wether Dam Ewe Lamb
- Sheep - Wether Dam Yearling Ewe

Market Lamb

- Market Lamb - Speckle Face
- Market Lamb - Black Face
- Market Lamb - White Face
- Market Lamb - Hair Breeds

Requirements

- Recommended minimum weight for State Fair is 105 pounds; recommended maximum weight is 170 pounds.
- Lambs shown in the hair breeds division must be of straight hair sheep breeding. Crossbred hair sheep and wool breeding is not acceptable. See [2026 Animal Science Updates](https://z.umn.edu/4-HAnSciUpdates) (z.umn.edu/4-HAnSciUpdates) for more information.

Lamb Lead

Requirements

- Lamb lead exhibitors must groom and train a sheep and must wear a garment made from at least 60% wool. Garment is defined as a piece of clothing covering a main part of your body (not socks or accessories).
- Exhibitors will be judged based on project knowledge, poise, their outfit, and their lamb.
 - Classes may be combined depending on number of entrants

Note: 4-H'ers who participate in Lamb Lead at the State Fair will receive a \$30 cash award, provided by the Minnesota Livestock Breeders' Association (MLBA). These payments are made in October. 4-H'ers must be grade eligible to participate at the State Fair.

Fleece

Requirements

- Fleece exhibits must come from sheep in the flock owned by the exhibitor. In the case of a leased animal, fleece exhibits may come from the flock of the leased animal.

Note: All 4-H'ers receiving a blue ribbon on their fleece may exhibit at the State Fair.

Sheep Cloverbud

Sheep Cloverbud Animal Exhibit

Sheep Cloverbud Poster

Sheep Interview

Interviews are open to members who have completed grades 3 and up as an opportunity to build communication skills and prepare for State Fair. Animals are not brought to interviews.

Sheep Showmanship

Swine

Note: Each exhibitor may bring no more than five swine to the county fair. Exhibitors may bring up to three market barrows and three market gilts. Please see requirements for more information.

Birth Dates

January Gilt	Born in January of current year
February Gilt	Born in February of current year
March Gilt	Born in March of current year
Market Barrow	Born on or after January 1 of the current year.
Market Gilt	Born on or after January 1 of the current year

Breeding Gilts

Swine - Registered January Gilt
Swine - Registered February Gilt
Swine - Registered March Gilt
Swine - Crossbred Breeding Gilts will be shown by weight

Market Barrow/Market Gilt

Swine - Market Barrow
Swine - Market Gilt
Recommended farrow date in January or February

Requirements

- If an exhibitor enters multiple market barrows or gilts, each must be shown in a separate weight class based on the official weight on Wednesday of the fair.
 - If an exhibitor's market swine fall in into the same weight class, one pig must be moved up a weight class and is only eligible for a blue ribbon. Weight classes will be determined at weigh-in Wednesday night.
- Recommended minimum weight for State Fair is 220 pounds; maximum State Fair weight is 300. Market barrows and market gilts weighing less than 220 pounds will show in their own class "Super Lightweights" and those 301 pounds and over will show in their own class "Super Heavyweights" and will be eligible for blue, red or white ribbons and are not eligible for champions at State Fair.

Swine Cloverbud

Swine Cloverbud Animal Exhibit
Swine Cloverbud Poster

Swine Interview

Interviews are open to members who have completed grades 3 and up as an opportunity to build communication skills and prepare for State Fair. Animals are not brought to interviews.

Swine Showmanship

4-H Blue Ribbon Auction

Participation & Sales Regulations:

1. The Blue Ribbon auction is a premium only auction. The opening bid will start at \$25.
2. Any 4-H member (Cloverbuds excluded) exhibiting beef, dairy, dairy goat, meat goat, poultry, rabbit, sheep, and swine projects who meet the requirements below may participate in the livestock auction. The livestock auction is optional for 4-H members.
3. Youth bringing a market animal to auction will note whether they are interested in selling the animal on their auction authorization form. Willingness to sell will be noted in the auction program for purposes of facilitating conversation with the public for a private sale. No animals will be sold during the auction.
4. A 4-H member may bring one animal exhibit to auction.
5. To participate in the auction, the 4-H member and their parent/legal guardian need to sign an auction authorization form. Forms must be turned into the 4-H Fair Office by 2:00 p.m. on Friday of the fair.
6. Exhibit animals which are leased may only be entered in the premium auction if the animal's owner also signs the auction authorization form.
7. Members wishing to participate in the Blue Ribbon Auction are required to help solicit bidders for the auction through the use of signed Bidder Contracts. Each member will be required to provide (2) signed contracts; in situations where an immediate family has more than one youth participating, the family will be required to provide a total of (3) signed contracts. Contracts are due at the same time as auction authorization forms. Exhibitors are strongly encouraged to turn contracts into the Extension Office before the fair.
8. Members not meeting enrollment, fair registration, or animal id deadlines will not be eligible for champion ribbons/placings, state trips, and/or the county livestock auction. Members can apply for a one-time exemption to have these consequences removed (contact the 4-H Extension Educator for more information).
9. All animals must have an ID affidavit on file for the animal and an auction authorization form submitted. Both items must have been submitted by the appropriate deadlines to be eligible for the auction.
10. If an animal is sent home sick, no substitutions will be made after 2 p.m. on Friday of the fair.
11. 4-H member and animal must be present at the Livestock Auction.
12. 4-H member and their auction exhibit must be clean and show fit.
13. No limit on bids will be in effect.
14. 20% of the premium bid will be retained by 4-H to pay auction expenses and support the 4-H program.
15. Exhibitors are required to take a photo with their animal during county fair to present to the buyer.
16. All exhibitors selling an animal should use appropriate means to express appreciation to the buyer regardless of the premium they received. The exhibitor is expected to fill out the auction form and write a thank you card and hand the thank you and photo to the buyer at the auction.

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